



Mark Scheme (Results)

Summer 2023

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE
In Computer Science (4CP0/2A)
Paper 02 Application of Computational Thinking

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General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

Question	mp	Answer	Additional Guidance	Mark						
1(a)	A1 A2 A3	Award one mark for each correct cell: <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Input</td> <td>Debit / Credit / Description</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Processing</td> <td>Balance + Credit / Balance - Debit</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Output</td> <td>Balance</td> </tr> </table>	Input	Debit / Credit / Description	Processing	Balance + Credit / Balance - Debit	Output	Balance	Input: accept examples of inputs e.g. 10.23 (must be in Figure 1) Processing; mark first 3 things (ignore extra text) if correct e.g. balance + credit – debit (1) balance + credit + debit (1) balance – credit (0) accept examples from table e.g. 128.35 – 10.23 (1) Output: accept description of formula e.g. subtract debit from balance (1)	3
Input	Debit / Credit / Description									
Processing	Balance + Credit / Balance - Debit									
Output	Balance									

Question	mp	Answer	Additional Guidance	Mark
		Award one mark for each of:		
1(b)(i)	B1	This is 5%		1
1(b)(ii)	B2	or Accept for C# and Java		1
1(b)(iii)	B3	grossAmt netAmt		1
1(b)(iv)	B4	TAX		1
1(b)(v)	B5	inGross		1

Question	mp	Answer	Additional Guidance	Mark
1(c)(i)	C1	Award one mark for: To store a value that will not change (during program execution) (1)		1
1(c)(ii)	C2	Award one mark for any of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is less likely to be changed by accident (translation will error if attempt assignment)(1) • The value only needs to be changed in one place (for maintenance) (1) • It is easier to read/understand the logic of (1) • Ensure consistency of value if it has a name rather than the hard-coded same value repeatedly (typo) (1) • Can make code more efficient (optimisation / value stored rather than reference) 	MP1 And MP4 are referring to programmer. Do not accept answers relating to user.	1

Question	mp	Answer	Additional Guidance	Mark
2(a)(i)	A1 A2	<p>Award one mark for any of the following up to a maximum of two marks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The code in the library has already been debugged/tested/optimised / library code less likely to have errors (1) May include specialised/proprietary functions (1) Library subprograms can be imported into code when needed / don't need to write code themselves (to save a programmer time/work) (1) making it more readable / makes code easier to understand (Code files become shorter) 	<p>Allow characteristics of a specific library (math, random), if it can be attributed to unique bullets</p> <p>Don't allow quicker/easier/better without a reason being given</p> <p>Accept answers about subprograms as candidate may have written these themselves</p> <p>Line numbers are for guidance – mark answer as a whole</p>	2
2(a)(ii)	A3	<p>The only correct answer is A</p> <p><i>B is not correct because iteration is not callable and does not return a result.</i></p> <p><i>C is not correct because a procedure, while callable, does not return a result.</i></p> <p><i>D is not correct because selection is not callable and does not return a result.</i></p>		1
2(a)(iii)	A4	<p>Award one mark for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A variable that exists/is accessible only in the subprogram/scope in which it is created (1) 		1

Question	mp	Answer	Additional Guidance	Mark												
2(b)(i)	B1 B2 B3	Award one mark for each correct row. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Adult</th> <th>Children</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Normal</td> <td>1/2/3/4</td> <td>1/2/3/4/5/6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Boundary</td> <td>1/4</td> <td>1/6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Erroneous</td> <td>Any value <1 or >4</td> <td>Any value <1 or >6</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Adult	Children	Normal	1/2/3/4	1/2/3/4/5/6	Boundary	1/4	1/6	Erroneous	Any value <1 or >4	Any value <1 or >6	Accept all valid values for normal and boundary Do not accept written numbers (two) as question asks for 'numeric data' – this is testing range, not data types.	3
	Adult	Children														
Normal	1/2/3/4	1/2/3/4/5/6														
Boundary	1/4	1/6														
Erroneous	Any value <1 or >4	Any value <1 or >6														
2(b)(ii)	B4 B5 B6 B7	Award one mark for each of: B4 Change += to + B5 Change > to <= B6 Change order of subtraction to: requiredWeight - inStock B7 Change 0 to 1000	Runtime error (B7) could be fixed before logic error (B6) Applies to all languages Accept < for <= Allow /-1000 as alternative to B6 /1000 could happen after initial location e.g. print("Order", weightNeed/1000, "kilograms)	4												

Question	mp	Answer	Additional Guidance	Mark
3(a)	A1 A2	<p>Award one mark for any of the following up to a maximum of two marks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Each column represents a variable/output (1) • Rows shows how the values of variables change (as the code is executed) (1) • Values are filled in manually/by hand (1) 	Line numbers are for guidance – mark answer as a whole	2

Question	mp	Answer	Additional Guidance	Mark												
3(b)	B1 B2 B3	<p>Award one mark for each correct cell:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>num1</th> <th>num2</th> <th>Output</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>88</td> <td>18</td> <td>State 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>17</td> <td>18</td> <td>State 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12</td> <td>19</td> <td>State 1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	num1	num2	Output	88	18	State 2	17	18	State 4	12	19	State 1	ignore quotes e.g. "State 2"	3
num1	num2	Output														
88	18	State 2														
17	18	State 4														
12	19	State 1														

Question	mp	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
3(c)		Award one mark for each of:	C4 should exit loop Allow C5 if a loop is used to keep asking for a non-negative exponent C9 – ignore error message in C6; must have base, exponent, and answer in output for this mark	10
	C1	At least one variable with a suitable variable name		
	C2	At least one variable initialised to an appropriate value		
	C3	While loop used to continue running code		
	C4	Relational test to identify terminating condition for loop		
	C5	Selection used to check for negative exponent		
	C6	Appropriate error message if exponent is negative		
	C7	Calculation of answer using any method		
	C8	A loop used to calculate answer as indicated in flowchart		
	C9	Prompts and output messages are fit for purpose		
	C10	Executing and producing the correct output for anticipated inputs		

Suggested test data and output		
Base	Exponent	Output
0		ends program
2	0	2 to power of 0 is 1
3	4	3 to power of 4 is 81

C#

```
// Initialise variables
int baseNum = 0;
int exponent = 0;
int answer = 1;
String outString = "";

// Display the first prompt and get the base number
Console.Write("Enter a base number (0 to exit): ");
baseNum = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());

// Check if user wants to exit
while (baseNum != 0.0)
{
    // Display a prompt and get the exponent number
    Console.Write("Enter an exponent number: ");
    exponent = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());

    // Check if the exponent is negative
    if (exponent < 0)
    {
        Console.Write("Invalid exponent entered");
    }
    else
    {
        answer = 1;

        // Calculate the answer using exponentiation
        for (int i = 0; i < exponent; i++)
        {
            answer = answer * baseNum;
        }

        // Create a string for the output and show the user
        outString = baseNum.ToString() + " to the power of " +
            exponent.ToString() + " is " +
            answer.ToString();
        Console.Write(outString);
    }

    // Display the first prompt again and get the base number
    Console.Write("\nEnter a base number (0 to exit): ");
    baseNum = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());
}
```

Java

```
// -----  
// Write your code below this line  
  
// Initialise variables  
int baseNum = 0;  
int exponent = 0;  
int answer = 1;  
String outString = "";  
  
Scanner myScanner = new Scanner (System.in);  
  
// Display the first prompt and get the base number  
System.out.print("Enter a base number (0 to exit): ");  
baseNum = Integer.parseInt (myScanner.nextLine());  
  
// Check if user wants to exit  
while (baseNum != 0.0)  
{  
    // Display a prompt and get the exponent number  
    System.out.print("Enter an exponent number: ");  
    exponent = Integer.parseInt (myScanner.nextLine());  
  
    // Check if the exponent is negative  
    if (exponent < 0)  
    {  
        System.out.println ("Invalid exponent entered");  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        answer = 1;  
  
        // Calculate the answer using exponentiation  
        for (int i=0; i<exponent; i++)  
        {  
            answer = answer * baseNum;  
        }  
  
        // Create a string for the output and show the user  
        outString = Integer.toString(baseNum) + " to the power of " +  
            Integer.toString(exponent) + " is " +  
            Integer.toString(answer);  
        System.out.println(outString);  
    }  
  
    // Display the first prompt again and get the base number  
    System.out.print("Enter a base number (0 to exit): ");  
    baseNum = Integer.parseInt(myScanner.nextLine());  
}
```

Python

```
# Initialise variables
base = 0
exponent = 0
answer = 1

# Get the first base number
base = int (input ("Enter a base number (0 to exit): "))

# Check if the user wants to exit
while (base != 0):

    # Get the exponent number
    exponent = int (input ("Enter an exponent number: "))

    # Check if the exponent is negative
    if (exponent < 0):
        print ("Invalid exponent entered")
    else:
        # Reset the answer
        answer = 1

        # Calculate the answer using exponentiation
        for count in range (0, exponent):
            answer = answer * base

        # Create a string for the output sentence
        print (str (base) + " to the power of " +
              str (exponent) + " is " +
              str (answer))

# Get another base number and lp
base = int (input ("Enter a base number (0 to exit): "))
```

Question	mp	Answer	Additional Guidance	Mark									
4(a)(i)	A1 A2	Award one mark for each correct cell: <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Plaintext</th> <th>Shift</th> <th>Ciphertext</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>PIXEL</td> <td>-4</td> <td>LETAH</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLOUD</td> <td>+3</td> <td>FORXG</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Plaintext	Shift	Ciphertext	PIXEL	-4	LETAH	CLOUD	+3	FORXG	Allow lower case ciphertext	2
Plaintext	Shift	Ciphertext											
PIXEL	-4	LETAH											
CLOUD	+3	FORXG											

Question	mp	Answer	Additional Guidance	Mark
4(a)(ii)	A3 A4	Award two marks for a comparison such as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Both produce same result (IQNF)(1) because the shift of -6 followed by +8 is the same as the shift of +2 (1) The result is the same (IQNF) (1), but the single shift is more efficient than a double shift (1) <p>Practical explanation: GOLD (-6) = AIFX (+8) = IQNF (1) GOLD (+2) = IQNF (1)</p>	can have 1 mark from MP and 1 mark from Practical e.g. GOLD (+2) = IQNF (1) which would be same result (1)	2
4(a)(iii)	A5 A6	Award two marks for a linked explanation such as: The letter Y has been encrypted incorrectly as the letter V / the letter Y should have been encrypted to the letter D (1), because the +5 shift did not roll over the end of the alphabet correctly (1)	<u>identify where</u> error occurred (1) and can <u>explain how</u> error occurred (1)	2

Question	mp	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
4(b)		Award one mark for each of:	B1 does not require casting for data types on input B6 do not accept taking just first digit from a string B8 is only for print(), key may not be correct	
	B1	Word and 2 numbers input		
	B2	Selection/loop used to check word input		
	B3	Test for word length exactly 2		
	B4	Appropriate error message for invalid string input		
	B5	Reverse the inputted word, any method		
	B6	Whole number part of the decimal number generated		
	B7	Correct key generated (concatenation)		
	B8	Key output		
				8

Suggested test data and output			
word	int	float	Output
qwe/q			error message
qw	12	17.89	12wq17

C#

```
// Create the variables
String myWord = "";
String newWord = "";
int myNum = 0;
double myDecimal = 0.0;
String myKey = "";
int myWhole = 0;

// Take a word as input
Console.Write("Enter a word: ");
myWord = Console.ReadLine();

// Check that the word is correct length
if (myWord.Length == 2)
{
    // Take a whole number as input
    Console.Write("Enter a whole number: ");
    myNum = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());

    // Take a decimal number as input
    Console.Write("Enter a decimal number: ");
    myDecimal = Convert.ToDouble(Console.ReadLine());

    // Reverse the letters in the word
    newWord = myWord[1].ToString() + myWord[0].ToString();

    // Find the whole number part of the decimal number
    myWhole = (int)myDecimal;

    // Create the new key
    myKey = String.Concat(myNum, newWord, myWhole);

    // Display the new key for the user
    Console.Write("The key is " + myKey);
}
else
{
    // Word is not the correct length, so display an error message
    Console.WriteLine("Invalid word entered");
}
```

Java

```
// Write your code below this line

Scanner myScanner = new Scanner (System.in);

// Create the variables
String myWord = "";
String newWord = "";
int myNum = 0;
Double myDecimal = 0.0;
String myKey = "";
int myWhole = 0;

// Take a word as input
System.out.print("Enter a word: ");
myWord = myScanner.nextLine();

// Check that the word is correct length
if (myWord.length() == 2)
{
    // Take a whole number as input
    System.out.print("Enter a whole number: ");
    myNum = Integer.parseInt(myScanner.nextLine());

    // Take a decimal number as input
    System.out.print("Enter a decimal number: ");
    myDecimal = Double.parseDouble (myScanner.nextLine());

    // Reverse the letters in the word
    newWord = Character.toString(myWord.charAt(1)) +
        |         | Character.toString(myWord.charAt(0));

    // Find the whole number part of the decimal number
    myWhole = myDecimal.intValue();

    // Create the new key
    myKey = myNum + newWord + myWhole;

    // Display the new key for the user
    System.out.println("The key is " + myKey);
}
else
{
    // Word is not the correct length, so display an error message
    System.out.println("Invalid word entered");
}
}
```

Python

```
# Take a two-letter word as input
myWord = input ("Enter a word: ")

# Check that the word is correct length
if (len (myWord) == 2):

    # Take a whole number as input
    myNum = int (input ("Enter a whole number: "))

    # Take a decimal number as input
    myDecimal = float (input ("Enter a decimal number: "))

    # Reverse the letters in the word
    newWord = myWord[1] + myWord[0]

    # Find the whole number part of the decimal number
    myWhole = int (myDecimal)

    # Create the new key
    myKey = str (myNum) + newWord + str (myWhole)

    # Display the new key for the user
    print (myKey)

# Word is not the correct length, so display an error message
else:
    print ("Invalid word entered")
```

Question	mp	Answer	Additional Guidance	Mark															
5(a)	A1 A2	<p>Award 1 mark for demonstration of one correctly merged/split row</p> <p>Award 2 marks for correct merge sort</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Blackfin, Bigeye</td> <td>Longtail, Albacore</td> <td>Bluefin</td> </tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Longtail, Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore</td> <td>Bluefin</td> </tr> </table> <p>Longtail, Bluefin, Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore</p> <p>OR</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Bigeye</td> <td>Blackfin, Albacore</td> <td>Longtail, Bluefin</td> </tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Bigeye</td> <td>Longtail, Bluefin, Blackfin, Albacore</td> </tr> </table> <p>Longtail, Bluefin, Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore</p> <p>OR</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Blackfin, Bigeye</td> <td>Albacore</td> <td>Longtail, Bluefin</td> </tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Blackfin, Bigeye</td> <td>Longtail, Bluefin, Albacore</td> </tr> </table>	Blackfin, Bigeye	Longtail, Albacore	Bluefin	Longtail, Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore	Bluefin	Bigeye	Blackfin, Albacore	Longtail, Bluefin	Bigeye	Longtail, Bluefin, Blackfin, Albacore	Blackfin, Bigeye	Albacore	Longtail, Bluefin	Blackfin, Bigeye	Longtail, Bluefin, Albacore	<p>We are testing pupils understanding of how a merge sort progresses:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Divide and conquer (split) <li>• Merging adjacent elements <p>Allow answers in ascending order</p>	2
Blackfin, Bigeye	Longtail, Albacore	Bluefin																	
Longtail, Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore	Bluefin																		
Bigeye	Blackfin, Albacore	Longtail, Bluefin																	
Bigeye	Longtail, Bluefin, Blackfin, Albacore																		
Blackfin, Bigeye	Albacore	Longtail, Bluefin																	
Blackfin, Bigeye	Longtail, Bluefin, Albacore																		

		<table border="1"><tr><td colspan="3">Longtail, Bluefin, Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore</td></tr></table>	Longtail, Bluefin, Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore				
Longtail, Bluefin, Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore							
		OR					
		<table border="1"><tr><td>Blackfin, Bigeye</td><td>Albacore</td><td>Longtail, Bluefin</td></tr></table>	Blackfin, Bigeye	Albacore	Longtail, Bluefin		
Blackfin, Bigeye	Albacore	Longtail, Bluefin					
		<table border="1"><tr><td>Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore</td><td>Longtail, Bluefin</td></tr></table>	Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore	Longtail, Bluefin			
Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore	Longtail, Bluefin						
		<table border="1"><tr><td colspan="3">Longtail, Bluefin, Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore</td></tr></table>	Longtail, Bluefin, Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore				
Longtail, Bluefin, Blackfin, Bigeye, Albacore							

Question	mp	Answer	Additional Guidance	Mark				
5(b)	B1 B2	Award one mark for each correct cell: <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Line number with error</td> <td>11 (1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Corrected line of pseudocode</td> <td>SET tmp TO myTuna[ndx] (1)</td> </tr> </table>	Line number with error	11 (1)	Corrected line of pseudocode	SET tmp TO myTuna[ndx] (1)	Ignore spellings Ignore missing text as long as the minimum of [ndx] is provided B2 does not depend on B1	2
Line number with error	11 (1)							
Corrected line of pseudocode	SET tmp TO myTuna[ndx] (1)							

Question	mp	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
5(c)		Award one mark for each of:	C1 allow append as writing to file C4 Do not award comma within an array C5 must have 1 complete line written to file (allow additional spaces and commas). Should include individual elements (2D index) and not a 1D array from tbl_tuna C6 complete file must be as expected e.g. no additional comma at end of line and no spaces around commas	6

C#

```
1 // Q05cFINISHED
2
3 using System.IO;
4
5 String[,] tblTuna = {
6     { "Yellowfin", "105", "15", "3"},
7     { "Albacore", "90", "15", "5"},
8     { "Skipjack", "50", "3", "4"},
9     { "Bigeye", "105", "25", "4"},
10    { "Atlantic Bonito", "50", "4", "2"},
11    { "Northern Bluefin", "190", "120", "11"},
12    { "Southern Bluefin", "190", "120", "11"},
13    { "Tongol", "90", "20", "4"}
14 };
15
16
17
18 // -----
19 // Write your code below this line
20
21 String fileName = "TunaData.txt"; // Output file name
22 String comma = ","; // Use as a constant
23 String full_path = "C:\\Q05c";
24 fileName = full_path + "\\ " + fileName;
25
26 // Create variables as needed
27 int number = 101; // Number for the line at the front
28 String lineOut = ""; // The line to output
29
30 // Get the dimensions of the array for looping
31 int rows = tblTuna.GetLength(0);
32 int columns = tblTuna.GetLength(1);
33
34 // Open the file for writing
35 StreamWriter fileWriter = new StreamWriter(fileName);
36
```

```
37 // Process every tuna in the table
38 for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) // Rows
39 {
40     // Start with the number and a comma
41     lineOut = number.ToString() + comma;
42
43     for (int j = 0; j < columns; j++) // Columns
44     {
45         // Add the name and the numbers
46         lineOut = lineOut + tblTuna[i, j];
47
48         // Add a comma to all the fields except the last
49         if (j < columns - 1)
50         {
51             lineOut = lineOut + comma;
52         }
53     }
54     // Write the line to the file
55     fileWriter.WriteLine(lineOut);
56
57     // Go to the next number for the line
58     number = number + 1;
59 }
60
61 // Close the file
62 fileWriter.Close();
```

Java

```
1 // Q05cFINISHED
2
3 import java.io.FileWriter;
4 import java.io.IOException;
5
6 public class Q05cFINISHED {
7
8     public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
9
10        String[][] tblTuna =
11        {
12            { "Yellowfin", "105", "15", "3"},
13            { "Albacore", "90", "15", "5"},
14            { "Skipjack", "50", "3", "4"},
15            { "Bigeye", "105", "25", "4"},
16            { "Atlantic Bonito", "50", "4", "2"},
17            { "Northern Bluefin", "190", "120", "11"},
18            { "Southern Bluefin", "190", "120", "11"},
19            { "Tongol", "90", "20", "4"}
20        };
21
22        // -----
23        // Write your code below this
24        String fileName = "TunaData.txt";           // Output file name
25        String comma = ",";                         // Use as a constant
26        String full_path = "C:\\src\\q05c";
27        fileName = full_path + "\\\" + fileName;
28
29        // Create variables as needed
30        int number = 101;                           // Number for the line at the front
31        String lineOut = "";                         // The line to output
32        String linefeed = "\n";                     // Use as a constant
33
34        // Get the dimensions of the array for looping
35        int rows = tblTuna.length;
36        int columns = tblTuna[0].length;
37
38        // Open the file for writing
39        FileWriter fileWriter = new FileWriter(fileName);
40
```

```
41 // Process every tuna in the table
42 for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) // Rows
43 {
44     // Start with the number and a comma
45     lineOut = Integer.toString(number) + comma;
46
47     for (int j = 0; j < columns; j++) // Columns
48     {
49         // Add the name and the numbers
50         lineOut = lineOut + tblTuna[i][j];
51
52         // Add a comma to all the fields except the last
53         if (j < columns - 1)
54         {
55             lineOut = lineOut + comma;
56         }
57         else
58         {
59             lineOut = lineOut + linefeed;
60         }
61     }
62     // Write the line to the file
63     fileWriter.write(lineOut);
64
65     // Go to the next number for the line
66     number = number + 1;
67 }
68
69 // Close the file
70 fileWriter.close();
71 }
72
73 }
```

Python

```
1 # Q05cFINISHED
2
3 tbl_tuna = [{"Yellowfin",105,15,3},
4             ["Albacore",90,15,5],
5             ["Skipjack",50,3,4],
6             ["Bigeye",105,25,4],
7             ["Atlantic Bonito",50,4,2],
8             ["Northern Bluefin",190,120,11],
9             ["Southern Bluefin",190,120,11],
10            ["Tongol",90,20,4]]
11
12 # -----
13 # Write your code below this line
14
15 FILE_OUT = "TunaData.txt"           # Output file name
16 COMMA = ","                         # Use as constant
17
18 # Create variables as needed
19 LINEFEED = "\n"
20 number = 101                        # Number at the front
21 line_out = ""                       # The line to write
22
23 # Open the file for writing
24 file = open (FILE_OUT, "w")
25
26 # Process every tuna in the table
27 for tuna in tbl_tuna:
28     # Start with the number and a comma
29     line_out = str (number) + COMMA
30
31     # Add the name of the tuna and a comma
32     line_out = line_out + tuna[0] + COMMA
33
34     # Each of the numbers need to be converted to a string
35     # before adding to the output string.
36     line_out = line_out + str (tuna[1]) + COMMA
37     line_out = line_out + str (tuna[2]) + COMMA
38     line_out = line_out + str (tuna[3])      # No comma on last field
39
40     # Add a line feed to the whole line
41     line_out = line_out + LINEFEED
42
43     # Write the line to the file
44     file.write (line_out)
45
46     # Go to the next number for the line
47     number = number + 1
48
49 # Close the file
50 file.close ()
```

Question	mp	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
6		Award one mark for each of:		
	A1	Any variable for tracking best breed	Initial values could be the first breed in the table	
	A2	A loop to all items in an array	The same index can be used across all the individual arrays, regardless of loop type	
	A3	Daily volume calculation is volume * count	Disregard accuracy of indexing	
	A4	Rows of arrays are displayed	Disregard presence/lack of calculated daily volume	
	A5	Total volume calculated correctly by any method		
	A6	Relational operators used to compare rating and daily volume		
	A7	Boolean operator/nested selection used to combine tests		
	A8	Add calculated daily volume to the new data structure		
	A9	Description of data fields displayed (no alignment required)		
	A10	Recommended breed identified correctly	by any method except hard-coded	
A11	Outputted information is fit for purpose and suitable for the audience		11	

Award up to a maximum of nine marks using the levels-based mark scheme below.				Mark
Band 0	Band 1 (1-3 marks)	Band 2 (4-6 marks)	Band 3 (7-9 marks)	
No rewardable content	Little attempt to decompose the problem into component parts	Some attempt to decompose the problem into component parts	The problem has been decomposed into component parts	(9)
	Some parts of the logic are clear and appropriate to the problem	Most parts of the logic are clear and mostly appropriate to the problem	The logic is clear and appropriate to the problem	
	Some appropriate use and manipulation of data types, variables, data structures and program constructs	The use and manipulation of data types, variables and data structures and program constructs is mostly appropriate	The use and manipulation of data types, variables and data structures and program constructs is appropriate	
	Parts of the code are clear and readable	Code is mostly clear and readable	Code is clear and readable	
	Finished program will not be flexible enough with other data sets or input	Finished program will function with some but not all other data sets or input	Finished program could be used with other data sets or input	
	The program meets some of the given requirements	The program meets most of the given requirements	The program fully meets the given requirements	

C#

```

1 // Q06FINISHED
2
3 string[] tbl_breed = { "Red Chittagong", "Sussex", "Dexter",
4                       "Abondance", "Sahiwal", "Vorderwald",
5                       "Ayrshire", "Jersey", "Randall",
6                       "Alderney", "Carora", "Gloucester"};
7 int[] tbl_rating = { 1, 2, 3, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 3, 2 };
8 int[] tbl_count = { 6, 3, 8, 7, 6, 4, 3, 7, 3, 3, 4, 7 };
9 double[] tbl_volume = {7.5, 5.7, 11.4, 11.4,
10                        22.0, 15.2, 21.0, 18.3,
11                        19.0, 9.0, 23.1, 16.0 };
12 double[] tbl_dailyVolume = {0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
13                              0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
14                              0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0};
15
16 // -----
17 // Write your code below this line
18
19 const String SPACE = " "; // Just for reading
20
21 // Variables for indexing and totals
22 double totalVolume = 0.0;
23 double todayVolume = 0.0;
24
25 // Variables for outputting
26 string outString = "";
27
28 // Initialise the maximum values to the first instance
29 int maxIndex = 0;
30
31 // Display a message to describe the data fields
32 Console.WriteLine ("Fields are: Breed, Rating, Volume (cow), Count, Volume (day)");
33
34 // Process every breed of cow
35 for (int i = 0; i < tbl_breed.Length; i++)
36 {
37     // Calculate volume per day
38     todayVolume = tbl_volume[i] * tbl_count[i];
39
40     // Add today's volume to the daily volume table
41     tbl_dailyVolume[i] = todayVolume;
42
43     // Display the row of information for this breed
44     outString = tbl_breed[i] + SPACE +
45                tbl_rating[i].ToString() + SPACE +
46                tbl_volume[i].ToString() + SPACE +
47                tbl_count[i].ToString() + SPACE +
48                tbl_dailyVolume[i].ToString();
49     Console.WriteLine(outString);
50
51     // Keep a running total of milk production
52     totalVolume = totalVolume + todayVolume;
53
54     // Test for a best breed
55     if ((tbl_rating[i] <= tbl_rating[maxIndex]) &
56         (tbl_volume[i] >= tbl_volume[maxIndex]))
57     {
58         maxIndex = i;
59     }
60 }
61
62 // Display the total volume of milk in a day
63 outString = "Total: " + totalVolume.ToString() + " litres";
64 Console.WriteLine(outString);
65
66 // Display the recommended breed
67 outString = "Recommended breed: " + tbl_breed[maxIndex] +
68            " rating: " + tbl_rating[maxIndex].ToString() +
69            " volume: " + tbl_volume[maxIndex];
70 Console.WriteLine(outString);

```

Java

```
1 // Q06FINISHED
2
3 public class Q06FINISHED
4 {
5     static final String SPACE = " ";           // Just for reading
6
7     public static void main(String[] args)
8     {
9         String[] tbl_breed = { "Red Chittagong", "Sussex", "Dexter", "Abondance",
10                                "Sahiwal", "Vorderwald", "Ayrshire", "Jersey",
11                                "Randall", "Alderney", "Carora", "Gloucester"};
12         int[] tbl_rating = { 1, 2, 3, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 3, 2 };
13         int[] tbl_count = { 6, 3, 8, 7, 6, 4, 3, 7, 3, 3, 4, 7 };
14         double[] tbl_volume = { 7.5, 5.7, 11.4, 11.4,
15                                 22.0, 15.2, 21.0, 18.3,
16                                 19.0, 9.0, 23.1, 16.0 };
17         double [] tbl_dailyVolume = {0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
18                                       0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
19                                       0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0};
20
21         // -----
22         // Write your code below this line
23
24         // Variables for indexing and totals
25         double totalVolume = 0.0;
26         double todayVolume = 0.0;
27
28         // Variables for outputting
29         String outString = "";
30
31         // Initialise the maximum values to the first instance
32         int maxIndex = 0;
33
34         // Display the titles in a table
35         System.out.println ("Fields are: Breed, Rating, Volume (cow), Count, Volume (day)");
36     }
37 }
```

```
37 // Process every breed of cow
38 for (int i = 0; i < tbl_breed.length; i++)
39 {
40     // Calculate volume per day
41     todayVolume = tbl_volume[i] * tbl_count[i];
42
43     // Add today's volume to the daily volume table
44     tbl_dailyVolume[i] = todayVolume;
45
46     // Display the row of information for this breed
47     outString = tbl_breed[i] + SPACE +
48                 Integer.toString(tbl_rating[i]) + SPACE +
49                 String.valueOf(tbl_volume[i]) + SPACE +
50                 Integer.toString(tbl_count[i]) + SPACE +
51                 String.valueOf(tbl_dailyVolume[i]);
52     System.out.println (outString);
53
54     // Keep a running total of milk production
55     totalVolume = totalVolume + todayVolume;
56
57     // Test for a best breed
58     if ((tbl_rating[i] <= tbl_rating[maxIndex]) &
59         (tbl_volume[i] >= tbl_volume[maxIndex]))
60     {
61         maxIndex = i;
62     }
63 }
64
65 // Display the total volume of milk in a day
66 outString = "Total: " + Double.toString(totalVolume) + " litres";
67 System.out.println (outString);
68
69 // Display the recommended breed
70 outString = "Recommended breed: " + tbl_breed[maxIndex] +
71             " rating: " +
72             Integer.toString(tbl_rating[maxIndex]) +
73             " volume: " +
74             Double.toString(tbl_volume[maxIndex]);
75 System.out.println (outString);
76 }
77 }
```

Python

```
1 # Q06FINISHED
2
3 tbl_breed = ["Red Chittagong", "Sussex", "Dexter", "Abondance",
4             "Sahiwal", "Vorderwald", "Ayrshire", "Jersey",
5             "Randall", "Alderney", "Carora", "Gloucester"]
6 tbl_rating = [1, 2, 3, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 3, 2]
7 tbl_count = [6, 3, 8, 7, 6, 4, 3, 7, 3, 3, 4, 7]
8 tbl_volume = [7.5, 5.7, 11.4, 11.4,
9              22.0, 15.2, 21.0, 18.3,
10             19.0, 9.0, 23.1, 16.0]
11 tbl_dailyVolume = []
12
13 # -----
14 # Write your code below this line
15
16 # Variables for indexing and totals
17 index = 0
18 totalVolume = 0.0
19
20 # Initialise the maximum values to the first instance
21 maxIndex = 0
22
23 # Display a message to describe the data fields
24 print ("Fields are: Breed, Rating, Volume (cow), Count, Volume (day)")
25
26 # Process every breed of cow
27 for index in range (len (tbl_breed)):
28     # Calculate volume per day
29     todayVolume = tbl_volume[index] * tbl_count[index]
30
31     # Add today's volume to the daily volume table
32     tbl_dailyVolume.append (todayVolume)
33
34     # Display the row of information for this breed
35     print (tbl_breed[index],tbl_rating[index],
36           tbl_volume[index], tbl_count[index], tbl_dailyVolume[index])
37
38     # Keep a running total of milk production
39     totalVolume = totalVolume + todayVolume
40
41     # Test for a best breed
42     if ((tbl_rating[index] <= tbl_rating[maxIndex]) and
43         (tbl_volume[index] >= tbl_volume[maxIndex]]):
44         maxIndex = index
45
46 # Display the total volume of milk in a day
47 layout = "Total: {} litres"
48 print (layout.format (totalVolume))
49
50 # Display the recommended breed
51 print ("Recommended breed: " + tbl_breed[maxIndex],
52       "rating: " + str(tbl_rating[maxIndex]),
53       "volume " + str(tbl_volume[maxIndex]))
```

