GradeMax

Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY **9489/43**

Paper 4 Depth Study **October/November 2022**

1 hour 45 minutes

8395720984

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.
  - Section A: European option
  - Section B: American option
  - Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

DC (CE) 303137/1
© UCLES 2022

GradeMax

Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

1 Assess the success of Italian foreign policy in the period 1922–41. [30]

2 'Stalin's fear of opposition was the main cause of the Great Terror.' Discuss this view. [30]

3 Evaluate the success of Nazi policies towards the Christian churches. [30]

4 'Britain had largely recovered from the effects of the Great Depression by 1939.' Discuss this view. [30]

Section B: The USA, 1944–92

5 Assess the impact of full employment on the economy in the late 1940s and 1950s. [30]

6 Assess the significance of the 1964 Civil Rights Act for African Americans. [30]

7 Assess the political importance of the Rainbow Coalition in the 1980s. [30]

8 Evaluate the factors which influenced US relations with China in the period 1950–63. [30]

© UCLES 2022

GradeMax

Section C: International history, 1945–92

9 'Gorbachev ended the Cold War by causing the collapse of the Soviet system.' Assess this view. [30]

10 Analyse the reasons why the division of Korea led to war in 1950. [30]

11 'The United Nations failed in Somalia because it underestimated the scale of its task.' Assess this view. [30]

12 'Saddam Hussain's hostility towards the Iranian Revolution was the main cause of the Iran–Iraq War.' Assess this view. [30]

© UCLES 2022

GradeMax

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2022