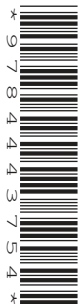




Cambridge International AS & A Level

LAW**9084/12**

Paper 1 English Legal System

May/June 2025**1 hour 30 minutes**

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **seven** questions in total:
Section A: answer **all** questions.
Section B: answer **two** questions.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

2**Section A**

Answer **all** questions.

- 1 Identify **one** court which hears civil appeals. [1]
- 2 Identify **two** common law rules used by judges to interpret statutes. [2]
- 3 Describe **three** rights detainees must be informed of when they arrive at the police station. [6]
- 4 Describe customary law. [6]
- 5 Discuss the disadvantages of the legislative process in Parliament. [10]

Section B

Answer **two** questions.

- 6 (a) Explain the role of a solicitor. [10]
(b) Discuss whether it is necessary to have both solicitors and barristers. [15]
- 7 (a) Explain how the police make the decision to release suspects on bail or remand them in custody. [10]
(b) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of allowing a suspect to be released on bail. [15]
- 8 (a) Explain the jurisdiction of the Magistrates' Court in the criminal justice system. [10]
(b) Assess the effectiveness of using lay magistrates in the criminal justice system. [15]

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.