



Cambridge International AS & A Level

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MATHEMATICS**9709/61**

Paper 6 Probability & Statistics 2

October/November 2021**1 hour 15 minutes**

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: List of formulae (MF19)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- If additional space is needed, you should use the lined page at the end of this booklet; the question number or numbers must be clearly shown.
- You should use a calculator where appropriate.
- You must show all necessary working clearly; no marks will be given for unsupported answers from a calculator.
- Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place for angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **16** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



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1 It is known that the height H , in metres, of trees of a certain kind has the distribution $N(12.5, 10.24)$. A scientist takes a random sample of 25 trees of this kind and finds the sample mean, $\bar{H}$, of the heights.

(a) State the distribution of $\bar{H}$, giving the values of any parameters. [2]

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(b) Find $P(12 < \bar{H} < 13)$. [3]

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[4]

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[5]

[illegible]

4 A random variable X has probability density function given by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{18}(9 - x^2) & 0 \leq x \leq 3, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

(a) Find $P(X < 1.2)$. [3]

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(b) Find $E(X)$. [3]

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[3]

[illegible]

5 (a) The proportion of people having a particular medical condition is 1 in 100 000. A random sample of 2500 people is obtained. The number of people in the sample having the condition is denoted by X .

(i) State, with a justification, a suitable approximating distribution for X , giving the values of any parameters. [2]

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(ii) Use the approximating distribution to calculate $P(X > 0)$. [2]

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- (b) The percentage of people having a different medical condition is thought to be 30%. A researcher suspects that the true percentage is less than 30%. In a medical trial a random sample of 28 people was selected and 4 people were found to have this condition.

Use a binomial distribution to test the researcher’s suspicion at the 2% significance level. [5]

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- 6 The random variable T denotes the time, in seconds, for 100 m races run by Tania. T is normally distributed with mean μ and variance σ^2 . A random sample of 40 races run by Tania gave the following results.

$$n = 40 \qquad \Sigma t = 560 \qquad \Sigma t^2 = 7850$$

- (a) Calculate unbiased estimates of μ and σ^2 . [3]

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The random variable S denotes the time, in seconds, for 100 m races run by Suki. S has the independent distribution $N(14.2, 0.3)$.

- (b) Using your answers to part (a), find the probability that, in a randomly chosen 100 m race, Suki's time will be at least 0.1 s more than Tania's time. [5]

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- 7 The masses, in grams, of apples from a certain farm have mean μ and standard deviation 5.2. The farmer says that the value of μ is 64.6. A quality control inspector claims that the value of μ is actually less than 64.6. In order to test his claim he chooses a random sample of 100 apples from the farm.
- (a) The mean mass of the 100 apples is found to be 63.5 g.

Carry out the test at the 2.5% significance level.

[5]

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- (b)** Later another test of the same hypotheses at the 2.5% significance level, with another random sample of 100 apples from the same farm, is carried out.

Given that the value of μ is in fact 62.7, calculate the probability of a Type II error. [5]

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