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**9699/13**

**May/June 2024**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

- Answer **four** questions in total:  
Section A: answer **all** questions.  
Section B: answer **either** Question 4 **or** Question 5.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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**[Turn over**

**2****Section A**

Answer **all** questions in this section.

- 1** Describe **two** types of observation used in sociological research. [4]
- 2** (a) Explain **two** reasons why it is difficult to be objective when conducting sociological research. [8]
- (b) Explain **two** limitations of group interviews as a research method. [6]
- 3** 'Subcultural norms and values cause people to act in deviant ways.'
- (a) Explain this view. [10]
- (b) Using sociological material, give **one** argument against this view. [6]

**Section B**

Answer **one** question in this section.

**EITHER**

- 4** Evaluate the view that age identities have changed over time. [26]

**OR**

- 5** Evaluate the view that questionnaires have limited value in sociological research because they lack validity. [26]

**3**

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