



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE
NAME

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CENTRE
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE
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GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES

0457/31

Paper 3

October/November 2016

1 hour 15 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the boxes above.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **7** printed pages, **1** blank page and **1** Insert.

2

Read the information in the accompanying Resource Booklet and answer **all** of Questions 1–4.

1 Study Sources 1 and 2.

- (a) Identify **two** positive consequences of improving transport systems from Source 1.

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.....[2]

- (b) From Source 2, explain which **one** of the negative consequences of improving transport systems you think is the most significant.

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.....[4]

- (c) Do you think that having cheaper and faster forms of transport is an important local issue? Explain your answer.

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3

2 Study Source 3.

- (a) Opinion is divided about the need for building a new airport **or** a third runway.

The chairperson of the local transport committee suggests collecting evidence of public opinion by asking people at the airport to complete a questionnaire.

How effective do you think this method is? Give reasons for your opinion.

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- (b) How could you persuade people in your local area of the need to improve transport systems?

In your response, you **must** consider:

- who you need to persuade and why;
- what you need to tell them;
- the method(s) you would use.

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3 Study Source 4.

(a) 'The number of passengers at the airport last year was about 60 million.'

Is this statement a fact? Explain your answer.

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(b) 'I think fewer people will come anyway and then we will not need a new runway.'

Is this a prediction, an opinion or both? Explain your answer.

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.....[3]

- the strength of their knowledge claims;
- how reasonable their opinions are;
- whether you accept their values and why;
- the reliability and validity of their evidence;
- other relevant issues.

.....[12

In your answer you should:

- [illegible]

7

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.....[18]

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