



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE
NAME

CENTRE
NUMBER

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GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES

0457/31

Paper 3

May/June 2017

1 hour 15 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the boxes above.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **7** printed pages, **1** blank page and **1** Insert.

2

Read the information in the accompanying Resource Booklet and answer **all** of Questions 1–4.

1 Study Sources 1 and 2.

- (a) Identify **one** continent where annual wealth produced is high and **one** continent where annual wealth produced is low from Source 1.

High:

Low: [2]

- (b) Explain which consequence of poverty you think has the most impact on people's lives from Source 2.

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..... [4]

- (c) Explain why the unequal distribution of wealth is a significant global issue.

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..... [6]

3**2** Study Source 3.

- (a)** 'It is not fair that the difference between rich and poor people is so great.'

How well does the writer support this view? You should consider the strengths and weaknesses of the evidence in the Source.

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- (b)** 'Living in poverty affects your health.'

How could you test this claim? You should consider the types of information, sources of evidence and methods you might use.

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3 Study Source 4.

(a) Identify **one** value judgement from Source 4. Explain why you think it is a value judgement.

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(b) Identify **one** fact from Source 4. Explain why you think it is a fact.

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..... [3]

- the strength of their knowledge claims
- how reasonable their opinions are
- whether you accept their values and why
- the reliability and validity of their evidence
- other relevant issues.

..... [12]

4 Study Sources 1–4.

Your government is considering three ways to reduce poverty:

- giving training to unemployed people
- increasing taxes on people with high incomes and wealth
- introducing a minimum wage for people in work.

Which of these methods do you think is most likely to reduce poverty?

In your answer you should:

- state your conclusion
- give reasons for your opinion
- use the material in the Sources and your own experience and evidence
- show that you have considered different perspectives.

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