



Cambridge Assessment
International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

CANDIDATE
NAME

CENTRE
NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--

CANDIDATE
NUMBER

--	--	--	--

GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES

0457/12

Paper 1 Written Examination

October/November 2023

1 hour 15 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

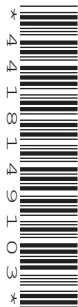
INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.

This document has **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



2

Read the information in the insert and answer **all** questions.

1 Study Sources 1 to 3.

(a) From Source 1, identify how many megacities there will be in the world by 2030.

.....
..... [1]

(b) From Source 2, identify **two** benefits of living in a city.

.....
.....
.....
..... [2]

(c) Which benefit of living in a city do you think is most significant? Explain why.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
..... [3]

3

(d) Explain why increased migration to cities is an important national issue.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [6]

What are the strengths and weaknesses of the argument supporting this claim?

[6]

[8]

3 Study Source 4.

(a) Identify **one** fact from Elena's statement. Explain why this is a fact.

.....

.....

.....

..... [2]

(b) Explain why Juan's statement might be biased.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [3]

You should also consider:

- the strength of their reasoning and evidence
- their use of language
- the different kinds of information used.

..... [15]

4 A government wants to improve the lives of migrants in cities.

The following suggestions have been made:

- Encourage businesses in cities to employ migrants.
- Build better-quality housing for migrants.
- Limit the number of migrants who can move to the city.

Which **one** of these actions would you recommend to the government, and why?

In your answer, you should:

- state your recommendation
- give reasons and evidence to support your choice
- use the material in the sources and/or any of your own ideas
- consider different arguments and perspectives.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.