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Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY **0470/41**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **May/June 2020**

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

5765165474

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

1 How important were conditions in the trenches as a reason for the high number of casualties in the First World War? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant was unrealistic strategy as a reason for the failure of the Gallipoli campaign? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

3 How important was Nazi electoral success as a reason for Hitler's appointment as Chancellor in January 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant was anti-Semitism in German society under the Nazis? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

5 How important was the demand for political reform as a reason for the March 1917 Revolution? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant was collectivisation in changing life in the Soviet Union under Stalin? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

7 How important were new forms of media as an aspect of the Roaring Twenties? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant was the role of the banks in causing the Wall Street Crash in 1929? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important were reforms aimed at women in improving the lives of the peasants after 1949? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant was the Sino-Soviet split to China? Explain your answer. [40]

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DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important was the impact of the Second World War on South African politics up to 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant was the economy in changing the nature of resistance to apartheid after 1966? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important was foreign influence in determining the outcome of the 1948–49 war? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant was oil in changing the nature of the Arab–Israeli conflict, 1956–79? Explain your answer. [40]

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