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Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY **0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **May/June 2020**

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

8945147217

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

1 How important was barbed wire as a reason for a prolonged war on the Western Front? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant were military defeats as a reason for German surrender in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

3 How important was the War Guilt Clause in undermining early Weimar governments? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant was gaining the support of the armed forces in Hitler's consolidation of power between 1933 and 1934? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

5 How important was the army in maintaining Tsarist rule up to 1914? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant were the weaknesses of the Whites as a reason for the Bolshevik victory in the Russian Civil War? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

7 How important was gangsterism as a reason for the repeal of Prohibition? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant was the need to reduce unemployment as an aspect of the First New Deal? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important an aspect of Mao's reforms was the redistribution of land? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant was the Hundred Flowers Campaign in the removal of opposition in China? Explain your answer. [40]

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DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important was the denial of political rights to non-white South Africans in the development of apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant was the control of the media in suppressing opposition to apartheid between 1966 and 1980? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important was the role played by Britain and France as a reason for Israel's military successes between 1956 and 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant was Yasser Arafat in the changing relationship between Israelis and Palestinians during the 1990s? Explain your answer. [40]

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