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Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY **0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **October/November 2021**

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

8472845855

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

1 How important was disease in the lives of soldiers fighting in the trenches? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant was the part played by the United States as a reason for Allied victory in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

3 How important was Stresemann in the development of the Weimar Republic to 1929? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant were policies towards young people in bringing about the Nazification of Germany after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

5 How important was the Petrograd Soviet in weakening the Provisional Government between March and November 1917? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant was the desire to increase production as a reason for Lenin's introduction of the New Economic Policy (NEP) in 1921? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

7 How important were problems in agriculture in shaping the lives of black Americans in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant was Roosevelt's reform of the banking system in dealing with the problems caused by the Great Depression? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important was improving the lives of the peasants in maintaining Communist rule in China after 1949? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant was the Soviet Union to the development of the Chinese economy after 1949? Explain your answer. [40]

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DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important were the Pass Laws to the development of opposition against apartheid by 1966? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant were political reforms after 1978 in ending white minority rule? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important was the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) in the increasing tension between Israel and Arab states after 1964? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant has been the role played by the United Nations in the Arab-Israeli conflict? Explain your answer. [40]

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