



Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY

0470/42

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

February/March 2022**1 hour**

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

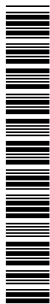
INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

- 1 How important was the machine gun in the development of trench warfare during the First World War? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant were the roles carried out by women as an aspect of the Allied war effort? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

- 3 How important was economic recovery after 1923 as a reason for the lack of Nazi electoral success by 1928? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was the Hitler Youth in the development of Nazi rule after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

- 5 How important was the First World War as a cause of the March Revolution in 1917? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was the introduction of the New Economic Policy (NEP) to the survival of the Bolshevik dictatorship, 1917-24? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

- 7 How important was the First World War as a reason why Prohibition was introduced in the USA? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant were the 'Hundred Days' in dealing with the economic problems in the USA during the Depression? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

- 9 How important was industry to the social and economic development of Communist China by 1960? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant were relations with foreign countries to the economic progress of Communist China up to 1976? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

- 11** How important was Afrikaner nationalism as a reason for the defeat of the United Party in 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant was P W Botha in weakening white minority rule in South Africa after 1978? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

- 13** How important was superpower involvement in shaping Arab-Israeli relations after 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant were the Camp David meetings in the development of the peace process after 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.