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Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY **0470/42**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework **February/March 2023**

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

4351432613

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

1 How important was the use of poison gas as an aspect of trench warfare on the Western Front? Explain your answer. [40]

2 How significant was the Gallipoli campaign of 1915 to the course of the war? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

3 How important were foreign policy achievements under Stresemann in stabilising Weimar Germany between 1923 and 1929? Explain your answer. [40]

4 How significant were the Nuremberg Laws (1935) in the development of Nazi policies towards the Jews? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

5 How important was Bloody Sunday (1905) in changing the nature of Tsarist rule up to 1914? Explain your answer. [40]

6 How significant was the Kornilov Affair in the Bolsheviks' rise to power in 1917? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

7 How important was jazz music as an aspect of the Roaring Twenties? Explain your answer. [40]

8 How significant a feature of the New Deal were policies aimed at improving the lives of workers? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

9 How important were relations with the Soviet Union to China's economic development by 1960? Explain your answer. [40]

10 How significant was the Cultural Revolution in changing the lives of the Chinese people under Mao? Explain your answer. [40]

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DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

11 How important were travel restrictions in maintaining segregation in South Africa before 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

12 How significant were the riots in Soweto (1976) in the development of opposition to apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

13 How important was the United Nations' Partition Plan as a cause of tension in Palestine by 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

14 How significant was President Sadat in the development of the Arab–Israeli peace process? Explain your answer. [40]

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