



Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY

0470/41

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

May/June 2023**1 hour**

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

- 1 How important were the Battles of Verdun and the Somme to the outcome of the war? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was US intervention in the war as a reason for Germany's defeat in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

- 3 How important was propaganda as a reason for increased support for the Nazis between 1930 and 1932? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was the German Labour Front (DAF) in increasing Nazi control after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

- 5 How important was the impact of war on the civilian population as a reason for the collapse of Tsarist rule in Russia in March 1917? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was the need to rapidly modernise Soviet industry as a reason for the introduction of the Five-Year Plans? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

- 7 How important was the availability of credit as a cause of economic growth in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant a consequence of the Depression was the Bonus March? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990

- 9 How important were Mao's agricultural policies to the modernisation of China by 1960? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was the Hundred Flowers campaign in consolidating Communist Party rule in China? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994

- 11** How important were the racial policies of the National Party as a reason for its electoral success in 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant was the use of government censorship to the maintenance of white minority rule in South Africa between 1966 and 1980? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

- 13** How important was Ben Gurion in the creation of the state of Israel? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant was the United Nations in the Arab–Israeli conflicts to 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.