



**Cambridge Assessment International Education**  
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

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**MATHEMATICS**

**0580/43**

Paper 4 (Extended)

**May/June 2018**

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 130

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**Published**

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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**Generic Marking Principles**

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:**

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:**

Marks awarded are always **whole marks** (not half marks, or other fractions).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:**

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:**

Rules must be applied consistently e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:**

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:**

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

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**Abbreviations**

cao correct answer only

dep dependent

FT follow through after error

isw ignore subsequent working

oe or equivalent

SC Special Case

nfwf not from wrong working

soi seen or implied

| Question | Answer                       | Marks | Partial Marks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1(a)(i)  | 13.5                         | 3     | <b>M2</b> for $\frac{45.4[0]-40}{40} [\times 100]$ or $\frac{45.4[0]}{40} \times 100$<br>or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{45.4[0]}{40} [\times 100]$                                                                                                                                   |
| 1(a)(ii) | 35.5[0]                      | 3     | <b>M2</b> for $42.6[0] \div \left(1 + \frac{20}{100}\right)$ or better<br>or <b>M1</b> for recognising 42.6[0] as 120[%]                                                                                                                                                      |
| 1(b)     | 150 cao                      | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $\frac{500 \times 2 \times 15}{100}$ oe                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1(c)(i)  | 7800 cao                     | 3     | <b>B2</b> for 7790 or 7785 to 7786<br>or <b>M1</b> for $21000 \times \left(1 - \frac{18}{100}\right)^5$ oe isw<br>If 0 or 1 scored, <b>SC1</b> for <i>their</i> 7785... seen and rounded correctly to nearest 100                                                             |
| 1(c)(ii) | 9[.00...]                    | 3     | <b>M2</b> for $\sqrt[12]{\frac{42190}{15000}}$ or better<br>or <b>M1</b> for $15000 \left(1 + \frac{x}{100}\right)^{12} = [42190]$                                                                                                                                            |
| 2(a)(i)  | 1, ....., ....., ....., 16   | 2     | <b>B1</b> for each                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2(a)(ii) | 14, ....., ....., ....., - 2 | 2     | <b>B1</b> for each                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2(b)     | Fully correct smooth curves  | 6     | <b>B3</b> for correct curve of $y = 2^x$<br>or <b>B2FT</b> for 4 or 5 correct points<br>or <b>B1FT</b> for 2 or 3 correct points<br><br><b>B3</b> for correct curve of $y = 14 - x^2$<br>or <b>B2FT</b> for 4 or 5 correct points<br>or <b>B1FT</b> for 2 or 3 correct points |
| 2(c)(i)  | 3.5 to 3.7                   | 1     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 2(c)(ii) | 2.65 to 2.8                  | 1     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

| Question  | Answer                                                           | Marks | Partial Marks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2(d)(i)   | Correct line                                                     | 1     | Ruled, through (4, 2) and gradient $-4$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 2(d)(ii)  | Tangent<br>(2, 10)                                               | 2     | <b>B1</b> for each                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 3(a)(i)   | Positive                                                         | 1     | Ignore strong, weak, etc.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 3(a)(ii)  | Correct ruled line                                               | 1     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 3(a)(iii) | 2                                                                | 1     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 3(b)      | [mode = ] 0<br>[median = ] 1<br>[mean = ] 1.04 or 1.041 to 1.042 | 5     | <b>B1</b><br><b>B1</b><br><b>B3</b><br>or <b>M2</b> for<br>$([10 \times 0] + 8 \times 1 + 3 \times 2 + 2 \times 3 + [0 \times 4] + 1 \times 5) \div 24$ oe<br>or <b>M1</b> for<br>$[10 \times 0] + 8 \times 1 + 3 \times 2 + 2 \times 3 + [0 \times 4] + 1 \times 5$ oe                                                                                                                               |
| 3(c)(i)   | 60.9 or 60.91... nfw                                             | 4     | <b>M1</b> for 49, 57, 71 correct<br><br><b>M1</b> for use of $\Sigma fx$ with $x$ in the correct interval including both boundaries<br><br><b>M1</b> (dep on 2nd <b>M1</b> ) for <i>their</i><br>$(78 \times 49 + 180 \times 57 + 162 \times 71) \div (78 + 180 + 162)$                                                                                                                               |
| 3(c)(ii)  | Correct histogram                                                | 4     | <b>B1</b> for correct widths in correct position<br><b>B1</b> height 13<br><b>B1</b> height 18<br><b>B1</b> height 9<br><br>If 0 scored <b>B1</b> for 13, 18 and 9 seen                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 4(a)(i)   | $\frac{8}{20}$ oe                                                | 3     | <b>M2</b> for $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{4}$<br>or <b>M1</b> for one of these products<br><br>OR<br><b>M1</b> for probability tree identifying all 20 outcomes with the correct 8 identified<br>OR<br><b>M1</b> for completed possibility space / 2-way table identifying the 8 possible outcomes out of 20, oe<br><b>SC1</b> for $\frac{13}{25}$ with replacement |

| Question  | Answer                                                                                     | Marks     | Partial Marks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4(a)(ii)  | $\frac{9}{25}$ oe                                                                          | 3         | <b>M2</b> for $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{5} + \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}$ oe<br>or <b>M1</b> for one of these products<br><br>OR<br><b>M1</b> for probability tree identifying all 25 outcomes with the correct 9 identified<br>OR<br><b>M1</b> for completed possibility space / 2-way table identifying the 9 possible outcomes out of 25, oe |
| 4(a)(iii) | Jojo and e.g. $\frac{40}{100} > \frac{36}{100}$                                            | 1         | <b>1FT</b> <i>their (i) and (ii)</i> dep on being in range 0 to 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 4(b)      | $\frac{24}{60}$ oe                                                                         | 3         | <b>M2</b> for $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{4} \times \frac{2}{3}$ oe<br><br>or <b>M1</b> for any one correct product<br><br>OR<br><b>M1</b> for 4, 5, 4 and 5, 4, 4 and 5, 5, 4 clearly identified on a tree or in a list                     |
| 5(a)      | 15.6[0]                                                                                    | 4         | <b>B3</b> for $20900x = 326040$ or better<br>or <b>M2</b> for $18500x + 2400(x - 2.5[0]) = 320040$<br>or <b>M1</b> for $18500x$ or $2400(x - 2.5[0])$                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 5(b)(i)   | $(y+12)(y-7)$ final answer                                                                 | 2         | <b>B1</b> for $(y+a)(y+b)$ where $ab = -84$<br><br>or $a+b=5$ or $y(y+12)-7(y+12)$<br><br>or $y(y-7)+12(y-7)$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5(b)(ii)  | 38 cao                                                                                     | 3         | <b>B2</b> for $y=7$<br><br>or <b>M1</b> for $y(y+5)=84$ oe                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 5(c)(i)   | $168(m-0.75) + 207m = 100m(m-0.75)$<br>oe<br>OR<br>$207 = 100m - 168 - 75 + \frac{126}{m}$ | <b>M2</b> | May be all over common denominator<br><b>M1</b> for $\frac{168}{m}$ or $\frac{207}{m-0.75}$ used                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|           | at least one interim line leading to $50m^2 - 225m + 63 = 0$                               | <b>A1</b> | No errors or omissions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| Question  | Answer                                                                                                                                                                                           | Marks     | Partial Marks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5(c)(ii)  | $(10m - 3)(5m - 21)$<br><br>OR<br>$m = \frac{-(-225) \pm \sqrt{(-225)^2 - 4(50)(63)}}{2(50)}$ oe<br><br>OR<br>$m = \frac{225}{100} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{225}{100}\right)^2 - \frac{63}{50}}$ oe | <b>B2</b> | <b>M1</b> for $(10m + a)(5m + b)$ where $ab = 63$<br>or $5a + 10b = -225$<br>or $10m(5m - 21) - 3(5m - 21)$<br>or $5m(10m - 3) - 21(10m - 3)$<br><br>OR<br><b>M1</b> for $\sqrt{(-225)^2 - 4(50)(63)}$ or for $p = -(-225)$ ,<br>$r = 2(50)$ if in form $\frac{p + \sqrt{q}}{r}$ or $\frac{p - \sqrt{q}}{r}$<br><br>OR<br><b>M1</b> for $\left(m - \frac{225}{100}\right)^2$ oe |
|           | 4.2[0] cao                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>B1</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 6(a)(i)   | 116.6 or 116.56 to 116.57                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>4</b>  | <b>M1</b> for $\sin[EAD] = \frac{6}{12}$ oe<br><br><b>M1</b> for $\tan[BAC] = \frac{6}{12}$ oe<br><br><b>B1</b> for [angle $DAC$ ] = 60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 6(a)(ii)  | 13.4 or 13.41 to 13.42                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>2</b>  | <b>M1</b> for $12^2 + 6^2$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 6(a)(iii) | 10.4 or 10.39...                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>3</b>  | <b>M2</b> for $\sqrt{12^2 - 6^2}$<br>or <b>M1</b> for $AE^2 + 6^2 = 12^2$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 6(a)(iv)  | 130 or 129.5... to 129.6                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>4</b>  | <b>M1</b> for $0.5 \times 6 \times \text{their } AE$ oe<br><b>M1</b> for $0.5 \times 12 \times 12 \times \sin 60$ oe<br><b>M1</b> for $0.5 \times 6 \times 12$ oe                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 6(b)(i)   | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>1</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 6(b)(ii)  | 51.3 or 51.30 to 51.34...                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>4</b>  | <b>M3</b> for $\tan = \frac{8}{\sqrt{4^2 + 5^2}}$ or $\sin = \frac{8}{\sqrt{4^2 + 5^2 + 8^2}}$ oe<br>or <b>M2</b> for $\sqrt{4^2 + 5^2}$ or $\sqrt{4^2 + 5^2 + 8^2}$<br>or <b>M1</b> for angle $ARB$ clearly indicated                                                                                                                                                          |
| 7(a)      | 204 or 203.5 to 203.6... nfw                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>4</b>  | <b>M2</b> for $\pi \times 1.5^2 \times 8 \times 60 \times 60$<br><br>or <b>M1</b> for $\pi \times 1.5^2$<br><br><b>M1</b> for dividing <i>their</i> volume by 1000<br><br>If 0 scored <b>SC1</b> for an answer figs 204 or figs 2035 to 2036 without working                                                                                                                    |
| 7(b)(i)   | $\pi \times 6 \times 12 + \pi \times 6^2 = 108\pi$                                                                                                                                               | <b>M2</b> | <b>M1</b> for $\pi \times 6 \times 12$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

| Question  | Answer                                                              | Marks | Partial Marks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7(b)(ii)  | $[x = ] 5.2[0]$ or $5.196\dots$<br><br>$[y = ] 6$                   | 4     | <b>B2</b><br>or <b>M1</b> for $4\pi x^2 = 108\pi$ seen<br><br><b>B2</b><br>or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{1}{2}(4\pi y^2) + \pi y^2$ or better seen                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 8(a)(i)   | ×<br>✓<br>✓<br>×<br>×<br>✓                                          | 4     | <b>B3</b> for 5 correct<br><b>B2</b> for 4 correct<br><b>B1</b> for 3 correct                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 8(a)(ii)  | $\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$                              | 1     | Fraction line and/or missing brackets scores 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 8(a)(iii) | $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 8 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$                      | 2     | <b>B1</b> for 2 or 3 correct elements (dep on $2 \times 2$ matrix)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 8(a)(iv)  | $\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ oe isw | 2     | <b>B1</b> for $k \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ or determinant = 2 soi                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 8(b)      | Rotation<br>Origin oe<br>90 [anticlockwise] oe                      | 3     | <b>B1</b> for each                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 9(a)      | $y = -2x + 5$ oe                                                    | 3     | <b>B2</b> for $-2x + 5$<br>or<br><b>M1</b> for gradient = $-1 \div \frac{1}{2}$ or better<br><b>M1</b> for substituting (1, 3) into $y = (their\ m)x + c$ oe<br>If 0 scored <b>SC1</b> for (1, 3) satisfying their wrong equation ( $c \neq 0$ ) with gradient $\neq \frac{1}{2}$                                                                                                            |
| 9(b)(i)   | $x \geq 2$ oe<br><br>$y \leq 5$ oe<br><br>$y \geq \frac{1}{2}x$ oe  | 4     | <b>SC3</b> for $x > 2$ and $y < 5$ and $y > \frac{1}{2}x$<br>OR<br><b>B1</b> for $x \geq 2$<br><b>B1</b> for $y \leq 5$<br><b>B2</b> for $y \geq \frac{1}{2}x$<br>or <b>M1</b> for $y \geq kx$ ( $k > 0$ )<br>OR<br><b>SC2</b> for all three boundary lines identified but with incorrect sign(s)<br><br>If 0 scored <b>SC1</b> for one or two correct boundary lines with incorrect sign(s) |

| Question   | Answer             | Marks | Partial Marks                                                                         |
|------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 9(b)(ii)   | (5, 4)             | 2     | <b>M1</b> for one trial of an integer point inside region or for $3x + 5y = 35$ drawn |
| 10(a)(i)   | 26                 | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $g(5)$ or for $(x^2 + 1)^2 + 1$                                         |
| 10(a)(ii)  | $x^2 + 4x + 5$     | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $(x + 2)^2 + 1$                                                         |
| 10(a)(iii) | 5                  | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $2x - 3 = 7$                                                            |
| 10(a)(iv)  | $\frac{x+3}{2}$ oe | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $x = 2y - 3$ or $y + 3 = 2x$ or $\frac{y}{2} = x - \frac{3}{2}$ oe      |
| 10(b)(i)   | [0].70 cao         | 2     | <b>B1</b> for [0].696 to [0].697                                                      |
| 10(b)(ii)  | 4 cao              | 1     |                                                                                       |