

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel International Advanced Level

Tuesday 14 May 2024

Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 45 minutes)

Paper
reference

WGE01/01

Geography

International Advanced Subsidiary

UNIT 1: Global Challenges

You must have:

Resource Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions in Section A. Answer **either** Question 5 **or** Question 6 in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Calculators may be used.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A

You must use the Resource Booklet.

Answer ALL questions in this section. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

1 (a) Study Figure 1 in the Resource Booklet.

(i) Identify the country closest to the epicentre of the earthquake.

(1)

- A India
- B Thailand
- C Indonesia
- D Sri Lanka

(ii) Describe the distribution of deaths caused by the 2004 Asian tsunami.

(2)

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(iii) Suggest **one** reason for the variation in deaths caused by the 2004 Asian tsunami.

(2)

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(c) Explain why tectonic hazard responses vary between countries.

(6)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

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3 Study Figure 3 in the Resource Booklet.

(a) (i) What key term would describe a company such as Nike? (1)

- A Transinternational company
- B Transnational corporation
- C International corporation
- D National corporation

(ii) Describe the distribution of Nike's workforce. (2)

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(iii) Suggest **one** reason why a company such as Nike has outsourced their production. (2)

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(b) Explain how **two** named intergovernmental organisations (IGOs) have promoted globalisation. (4)

1

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2

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4 Study Figure 4 in the Resource Booklet.

(a) (i) Define the term **migration**.

(1)

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(ii) Suggest **two** reasons why some countries have a high number of refugees seeking asylum.

(4)

1

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2

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(b) Explain the challenges of youthful populations for developing countries.

(4)

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SECTION B

Answer ONE question in this section – EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Use the evidence provided in the Resource Booklet, your own ideas and examples.

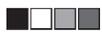
If you answer Question 5, put a cross in the box .

5 Study Figure 5 in the Resource Booklet.

(a) Suggest reasons why disaster risk varies between countries such as these.

(10)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer to Question 5(a).



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Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.



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DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with six horizontal dotted lines.

Main blank writing area for the page.



(b) 'The magnitude and pace of current climate warming is different from climate change in the past.'

To what extent do you agree?

(20)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

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DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

Large blank rectangular area for writing the answer to Question 5.



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Handwriting practice lines consisting of five horizontal dotted lines.



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DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(b) 'Rising populations and resource demands are an increasingly difficult challenge for megacities to manage.'

To what extent do you agree?

(20)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.



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DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.



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DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.



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(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 30 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 90 MARKS



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Resource Booklet

Do not return this Booklet with the question paper.

Turn over ►

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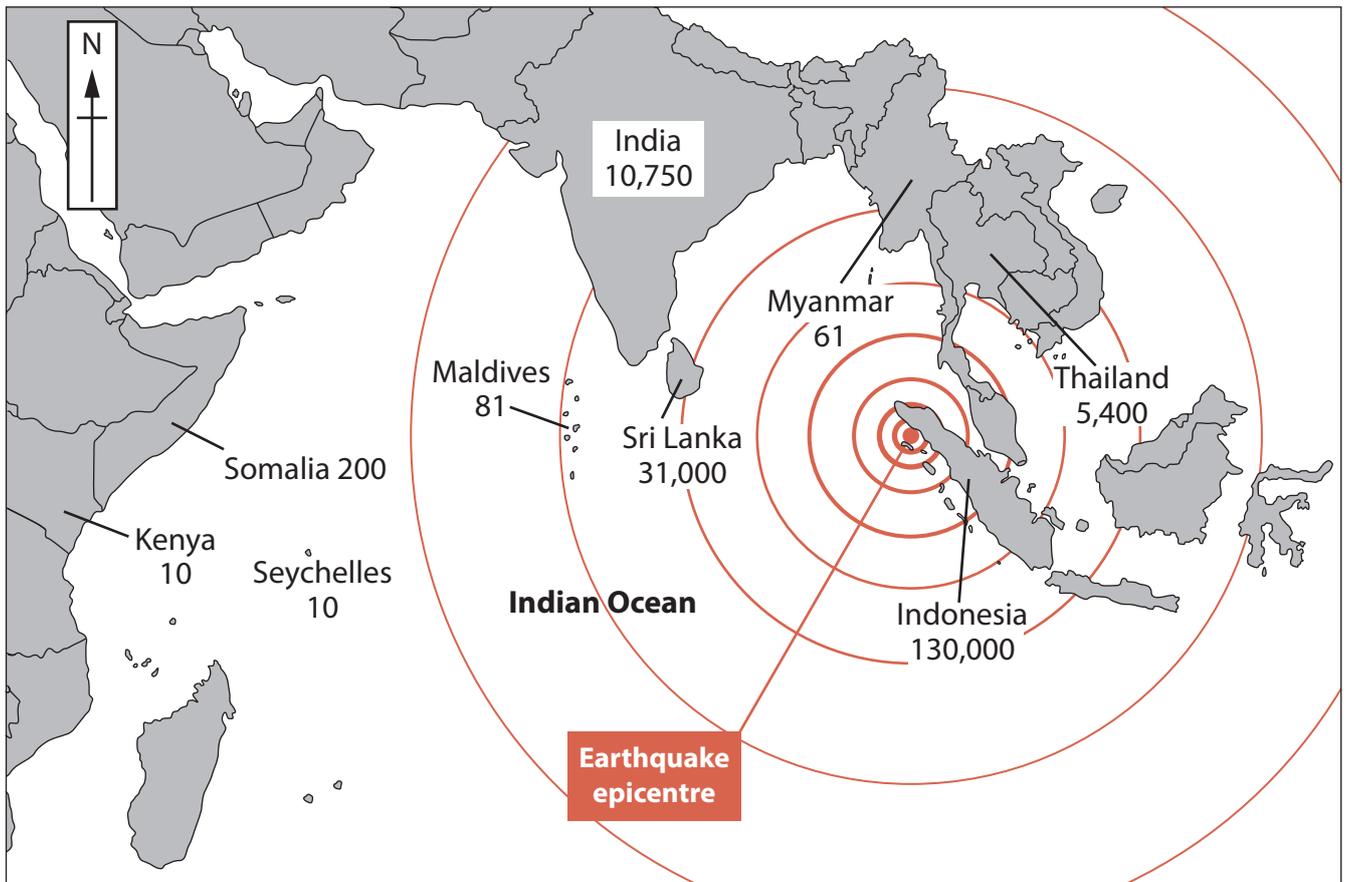
P 7 5 7 8 4 A



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SECTION A

The following resource relates to Question 1.



Key

— Tsunami direction of travel

number = deaths

Figure 1

Impact of the 2004 Asian earthquake and tsunami on selected countries



The following resource relates to Question 2.

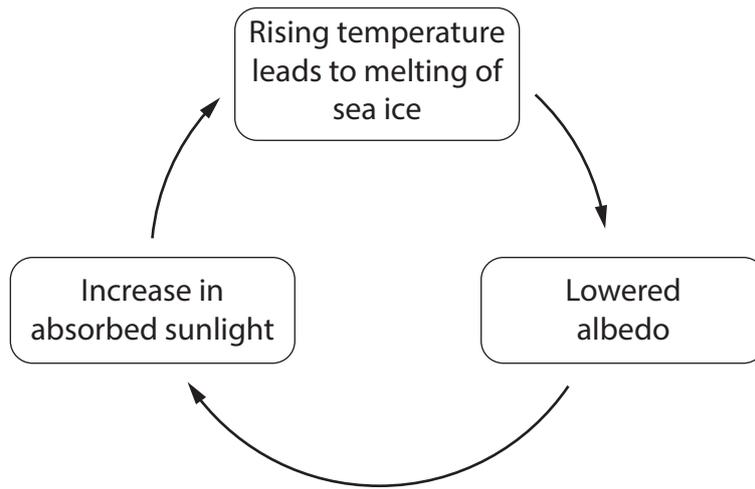
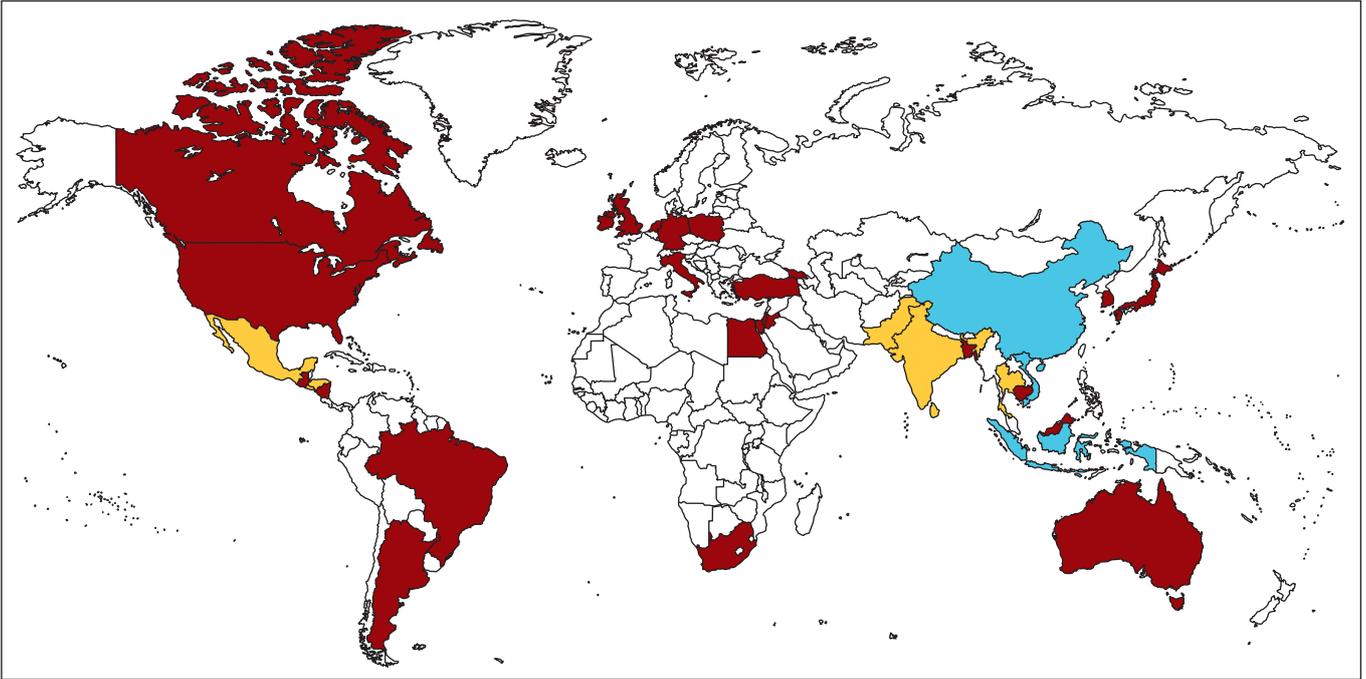


Figure 2
Ice albedo feedback



The following resource relates to Question 3.



Key



0–10,000 workers



10,001–100,000 workers



100,001+ workers

Figure 3

The global distribution of Nike's workforce in 2022



The following resource relates to Question 4.

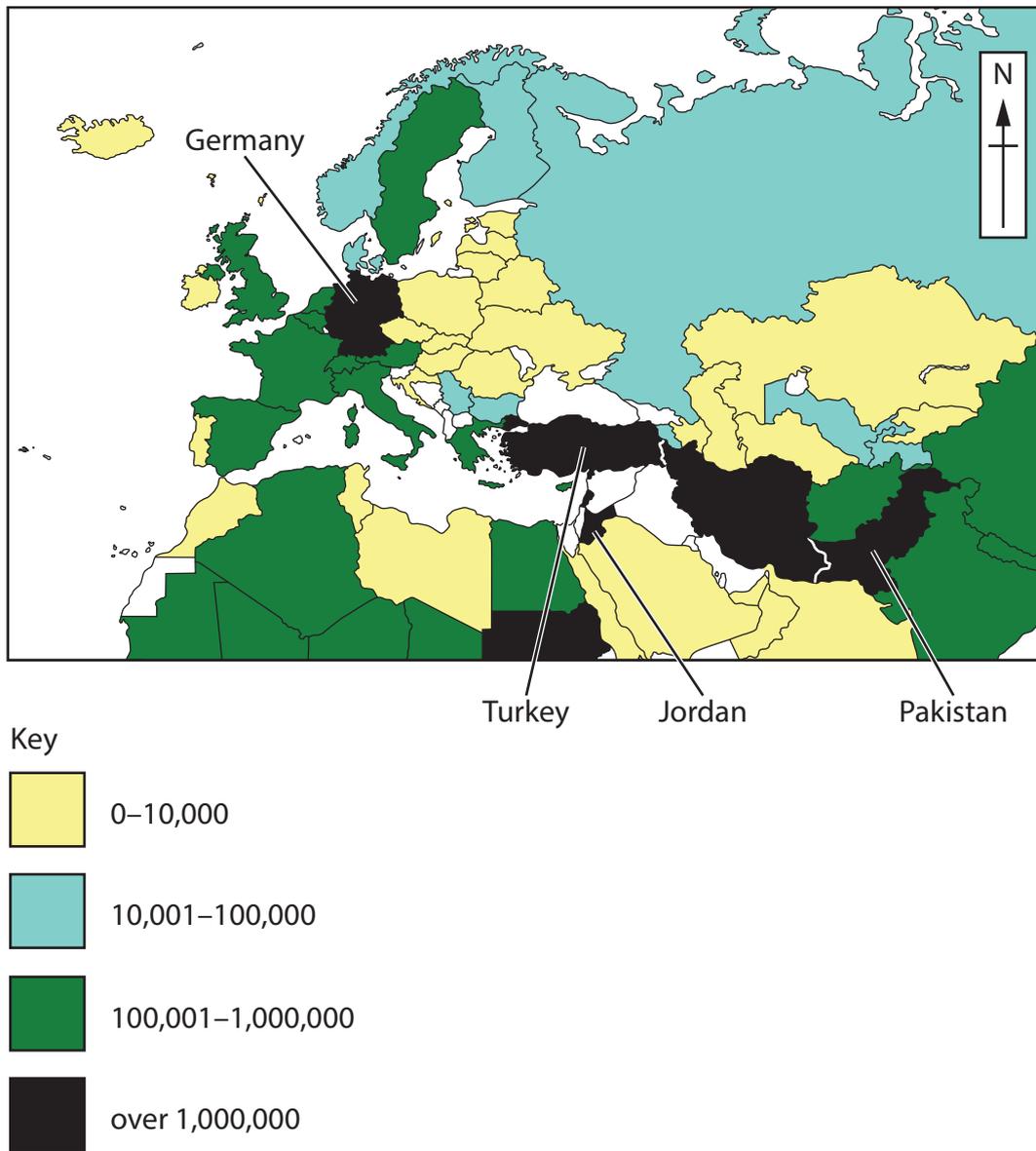


Figure 4

Number of refugees by country in which they are seeking asylum, 2021

SECTION B

The following resource relates to Question 5.

Components of disaster risk	Haiti	Japan	Morocco
Hazard risk	Very high	Very high	Medium
Capacity to cope	Very low	High	Low
Vulnerability	Very high	Medium	High

Figure 5

A disaster risk assessment of three countries



The following resource relates to Question 6.

Year	China	USA	Europe
1820	32	3	26
1920	3	22	32
2020	20	26	22

Figure 6

Changes in the share of the world's GDP, 1820–2020



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Acknowledgements:

Figure 1: adapted from <https://www.theguardian.com/world>

Figure 2: adapted from <https://www.open.edu/openlearn/nature-environment/environment-understanding-atmospheric-and-ocean-flows/content-section-5.2>

