



Mark Scheme (Results)

May 2023

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE
Accounting 4AC1

PAPER 01R: Introduction to Bookkeeping and
Accounting

Edexcel and BTEC Qualifications

Edexcel and BTEC qualifications come from Pearson, the world's leading learning company. We provide a wide range of qualifications including academic, vocational, occupational and specific programmes for employers. For further information, please visit our website at www.edexcel.com.

Our website subject pages hold useful resources, support material and live feeds from our subject advisors giving you access to a portal of information. If you have any subject specific questions about this specification that require the help of a subject specialist, you may find our Ask The Expert email service helpful.

www.edexcel.com/contactus

Pearson: helping people progress, everywhere

Our aim is to help everyone progress in their lives through education. We believe in every kind of learning, for all kinds of people, wherever they are in the world. We've been involved in education for over 150 years, and by working across 70 countries, in 100 languages, we have built an international reputation for our commitment to high standards and raising achievement through innovation in education. Find out more about how we can help you and your students at: www.pearson.com/uk

June 2023

Question Paper Log Number P72944A

Publications Code 4AC1_01R_2306_MS

All the material in this publication is copyright

© Pearson Education Ltd 2023

General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

Question Number	Answer	Mark
	Award 1 mark as indicated for each question.	
1	D Statement	(1)
2	A Current asset	(1)
3	B Bank deposit	(1)
4	C Profit for the year	(1)
5	C Profit for the year decreases	(1)
6	B Integrity	(1)
7	D 1,2 and 3	(1)
8	A To ensure continuity of products	(1)
9	C Rental income owing	(1)
10	Account to be debited B Irrecoverable debts Account to be credited Trade receivables ledger control	(1)

TOTAL FOR QUESTIONS 1-10 = 10 MARKS

Question Number	Answer	Mark										
11	Award marks as indicated.											
	<table><tr><td>Customer name</td><td>Tisam (1)</td></tr><tr><td>Book of original entry to record invoice received</td><td>Purchases day book (1)</td></tr><tr><td>Amount due if paid on 27 March 2023</td><td>\$559.17 (1)</td></tr><tr><td>Amount due if paid on 10 April 2023</td><td>\$588.60 (1)</td></tr><tr><td>Book of original entry to record payment made</td><td>Cash book (1)</td></tr></table>		Customer name	Tisam (1)	Book of original entry to record invoice received	Purchases day book (1)	Amount due if paid on 27 March 2023	\$559.17 (1)	Amount due if paid on 10 April 2023	\$588.60 (1)	Book of original entry to record payment made	Cash book (1)
	Customer name		Tisam (1)									
	Book of original entry to record invoice received		Purchases day book (1)									
	Amount due if paid on 27 March 2023		\$559.17 (1)									
	Amount due if paid on 10 April 2023		\$588.60 (1)									
	Book of original entry to record payment made		Cash book (1)									

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 11 = 5 MARKS

Question Number	Answer	Mark												
12a	Award marks as indicated. <table border="1"> <tr> <th>Characteristic</th><th>Private sector</th><th>Public sector</th></tr> <tr> <td>Makes a profit</td><td>✓ (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Funded by the government</td><td></td><td>✓ (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Provides a service to the community</td><td></td><td>✓ (1)</td></tr> </table>	Characteristic	Private sector	Public sector	Makes a profit	✓ (1)		Funded by the government		✓ (1)	Provides a service to the community		✓ (1)	(3)
Characteristic	Private sector	Public sector												
Makes a profit	✓ (1)													
Funded by the government		✓ (1)												
Provides a service to the community		✓ (1)												

Question Number	Answer	Mark
12b	Award marks as indicated. Additional finance (1) Additional expertise (1) Shared ideas (1) Accept any other appropriate responses	(2)

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 12 = 5 MARKS

Question Number	Answer	Mark															
13	Award marks, with labels, as indicated. Xi Bank Reconciliation Statement at 31 March 2023 <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td></td><td style="text-align: right;">\$</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Updated cash book balance</td><td style="text-align: right;">342 (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Unpresented cheque</td><td style="text-align: right;">107 (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Outstanding lodgement</td><td style="text-align: right;"><u>(276)</u> (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Balance as per bank statement</td><td style="text-align: right;"><u>173</u> (2/1of)</td><td style="text-align: center;">(5)</td></tr> </table>		\$		Updated cash book balance	342 (1)		Unpresented cheque	107 (1)		Outstanding lodgement	<u>(276)</u> (1)		Balance as per bank statement	<u>173</u> (2/1of)	(5)	
	\$																
Updated cash book balance	342 (1)																
Unpresented cheque	107 (1)																
Outstanding lodgement	<u>(276)</u> (1)																
Balance as per bank statement	<u>173</u> (2/1of)	(5)															

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 13 = 5 MARKS

TOTAL MARKS FOR SECTION A = 25 MARKS

Question Number	Answer	Mark																											
14(a)	Award marks for correct dates, details and amounts in combination. Sales Day Book <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>March 2023</th><th>Customer</th><th>\$</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>24</td><td>Total to date</td><td>3 194</td></tr> <tr> <td>25</td><td>Jay</td><td>570 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>30</td><td>Mateta</td><td>316 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>31</td><td>Total (for the month)</td><td>4 080 (1)</td></tr> </tbody> </table> Sales Returns Day Book <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>March 2023</th><th>Customer</th><th>\$</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>24</td><td>Total to date</td><td>28</td></tr> <tr> <td>29</td><td>Jay</td><td>85 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>31</td><td>Total (for the month)</td><td>113 (1)</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	March 2023	Customer	\$	24	Total to date	3 194	25	Jay	570 (1)	30	Mateta	316 (1)	31	Total (for the month)	4 080 (1)	March 2023	Customer	\$	24	Total to date	28	29	Jay	85 (1)	31	Total (for the month)	113 (1)	(5)
March 2023	Customer	\$																											
24	Total to date	3 194																											
25	Jay	570 (1)																											
30	Mateta	316 (1)																											
31	Total (for the month)	4 080 (1)																											
March 2023	Customer	\$																											
24	Total to date	28																											
29	Jay	85 (1)																											
31	Total (for the month)	113 (1)																											

Question Number	Answer	Mark																														
14(b)	Award marks for correct dates, details and amounts in combination. Award one mark for label income statement. Sales Account <table><tr><th>Date</th><th>Details</th><th>\$</th><th>Date</th><th>Details</th><th>\$</th></tr><tr><td>31 March</td><td>Income statement</td><td>75 860 (2/1of)</td><td>1 March</td><td>Balance b/d</td><td>71 730 (1)</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>31 March</td><td>Cash/ Cash book</td><td>50 (1)</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>31 March</td><td>Sales day book</td><td>4 080 (1of)</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td><u>75 860</u></td><td></td><td></td><td><u>75 860</u></td></tr></table>	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$	31 March	Income statement	75 860 (2/1of)	1 March	Balance b/d	71 730 (1)				31 March	Cash/ Cash book	50 (1)				31 March	Sales day book	4 080 (1of)			<u>75 860</u>			<u>75 860</u>	(5)
Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$																											
31 March	Income statement	75 860 (2/1of)	1 March	Balance b/d	71 730 (1)																											
			31 March	Cash/ Cash book	50 (1)																											
			31 March	Sales day book	4 080 (1of)																											
		<u>75 860</u>			<u>75 860</u>																											

Question Number	Answer	Mark
14(c)	Award up to 2 marks for an advantage, up to 2 marks for a disadvantage and 1 mark for a decision. Sample answer Computerised accounting software would make the processing of financial information quicker (1) as Mitch would only have to make one entry, the software would automatically process the other entry (1). Mitch may need training in order to be able to operate the computerised accounting software (1) which will increase expenditure resulting in decreased profits (1). Mitch would benefit from using computerised accounting software as it will save time (1).	(5)

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 14 = 15 MARKS

Question Number	Answer	Mark																																																
15(a)	Award 1 mark for each correct figure as indicated. Award 1 mark for all correct dates and details. Trade Payables Ledger Control Account <table><tr><th>Date</th><th>Details</th><th>\$</th><th>Date</th><th>Details</th><th>\$</th></tr><tr><td>March 31</td><td>Cash book / discount received</td><td>610 (1)</td><td>March 1</td><td>Balance b/d</td><td>28 120</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>Cash book</td><td>165 740 (1)</td><td>March 31</td><td>Purchases day book</td><td>177 750 (1)</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>Purchases returns day book</td><td>570 (1)</td><td></td><td>Journal / interest charged</td><td>120 (1)</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>Journal / contra/set off</td><td>730 (1)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>Balance c/d</td><td>38 340</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td><u>205 990</u></td><td></td><td></td><td><u>205 990</u></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>April 1</td><td>Balance b/d</td><td>38 340 (1of)</td></tr></table>	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$	March 31	Cash book / discount received	610 (1)	March 1	Balance b/d	28 120		Cash book	165 740 (1)	March 31	Purchases day book	177 750 (1)		Purchases returns day book	570 (1)		Journal / interest charged	120 (1)		Journal / contra/set off	730 (1)					Balance c/d	38 340						<u>205 990</u>			<u>205 990</u>				April 1	Balance b/d	38 340 (1of)	(8)
Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$																																													
March 31	Cash book / discount received	610 (1)	March 1	Balance b/d	28 120																																													
	Cash book	165 740 (1)	March 31	Purchases day book	177 750 (1)																																													
	Purchases returns day book	570 (1)		Journal / interest charged	120 (1)																																													
	Journal / contra/set off	730 (1)																																																
	Balance c/d	38 340																																																
		<u>205 990</u>			<u>205 990</u>																																													
			April 1	Balance b/d	38 340 (1of)																																													

Question Number	Answer	Mark
15(b)	Award mark as indicated. Max 1 mark Refund received from supplier (1) Cancelled cheques (1) Debit opening balance (1)	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
15(c)	Award mark as indicated. Current liabilities (1)	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
15(d)	Award 1 mark for identification and 1 mark for development of each point up to a maximum of 2 and 1 mark for advice. Sample answer Used to identify errors (1) as the control account is reconciled with the subsidiary ledger accounts (1). Provides the total figure for trade payables (1) which can be used to prepare the statement of financial position (1). Overall the preparation of a trade payables ledger control account is useful so she should continue to prepare it (1). Accept any other appropriate responses.	(5)

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 15 = 15 MARKS

Question Number	Answer	Mark																																																			
16(a)	Award marks as indicated. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3">Trial balance at 31 March 2023</th></tr> <tr> <th>Account</th><th>Debit \$</th><th>Credit \$</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Bank overdraft</td><td></td><td>195 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Drawings</td><td>11 380</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Equity</td><td></td><td>21 750 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>General expenses</td><td>20 110</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Inventory at 1 April 2022</td><td>23 060 (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Motor expenses</td><td>2 015</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Motor vehicles - cost</td><td>95 880 (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Motor vehicles - provision for depreciation</td><td></td><td>23 970 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Provision for irrecoverable debts</td><td></td><td>1 250</td></tr> <tr> <td>Purchases</td><td>86 250</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Returns outwards</td><td></td><td>1 090</td></tr> <tr> <td>Revenue</td><td></td><td>196 300</td></tr> <tr> <td>Trade payables ledger control account</td><td></td><td>18 150 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Trade receivables ledger control account</td><td>24 010 (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Total</td><td>262 705</td><td>262 705 (1fb)</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Trial balance at 31 March 2023			Account	Debit \$	Credit \$	Bank overdraft		195 (1)	Drawings	11 380		Equity		21 750 (1)	General expenses	20 110		Inventory at 1 April 2022	23 060 (1)		Motor expenses	2 015		Motor vehicles - cost	95 880 (1)		Motor vehicles - provision for depreciation		23 970 (1)	Provision for irrecoverable debts		1 250	Purchases	86 250		Returns outwards		1 090	Revenue		196 300	Trade payables ledger control account		18 150 (1)	Trade receivables ledger control account	24 010 (1)		Total	262 705	262 705 (1fb)	(8)
Trial balance at 31 March 2023																																																					
Account	Debit \$	Credit \$																																																			
Bank overdraft		195 (1)																																																			
Drawings	11 380																																																				
Equity		21 750 (1)																																																			
General expenses	20 110																																																				
Inventory at 1 April 2022	23 060 (1)																																																				
Motor expenses	2 015																																																				
Motor vehicles - cost	95 880 (1)																																																				
Motor vehicles - provision for depreciation		23 970 (1)																																																			
Provision for irrecoverable debts		1 250																																																			
Purchases	86 250																																																				
Returns outwards		1 090																																																			
Revenue		196 300																																																			
Trade payables ledger control account		18 150 (1)																																																			
Trade receivables ledger control account	24 010 (1)																																																				
Total	262 705	262 705 (1fb)																																																			

Question Number	Answer	Mark
16(b)	Award marks as indicated.	

Question Number	Answer	Mark									
16(c)	Award marks as indicated. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Account</th><th>Account to be Debited</th><th>Account to be Credited</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Discount received</td><td>✓ (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Discount allowed</td><td></td><td>✓ (1)</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Account	Account to be Debited	Account to be Credited	Discount received	✓ (1)		Discount allowed		✓ (1)	(2)
Account	Account to be Debited	Account to be Credited									
Discount received	✓ (1)										
Discount allowed		✓ (1)									

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 16 = 15 MARKS

Question Number	Answer	Mark																																																																																										
17(a)	Award marks for correct dates, details and amounts in combination. <table><tr><th colspan="10">Cash Book</th></tr><tr><th>Date 2023</th><th>Details</th><th>Discount \$</th><th>Cash \$</th><th>Bank \$</th><th>Date 2023</th><th>Details</th><th>Discount \$</th><th>Cash \$</th><th>Bank \$</th></tr><tr><td>Mar 1</td><td>Balance b/d</td><td></td><td>150</td><td>2 720</td><td>Mar 8</td><td>CPD</td><td>17 (1)</td><td></td><td>992 (1)</td></tr><tr><td>23</td><td>Barnaby</td><td>95 (1)</td><td></td><td>1 805 (1)</td><td>19</td><td>Window cleaner</td><td></td><td>22 (1)</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>25</td><td>Sales</td><td></td><td>385 (1)</td><td></td><td>21</td><td>Tom</td><td></td><td></td><td>310 (1)</td></tr><tr><td>31</td><td>Cash</td><td></td><td></td><td>225 (1)</td><td>31</td><td>Bank</td><td></td><td>225 (1)</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>31</td><td>Balance c/d</td><td></td><td>288</td><td>3448</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td><u>95</u></td><td><u>535</u></td><td><u>4 750</u></td><td></td><td></td><td><u>17</u></td><td><u>535</u></td><td><u>4 750</u></td></tr><tr><td>April 1</td><td>Balance b/d</td><td></td><td>288</td><td>3 448 (1of for both)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	Cash Book										Date 2023	Details	Discount \$	Cash \$	Bank \$	Date 2023	Details	Discount \$	Cash \$	Bank \$	Mar 1	Balance b/d		150	2 720	Mar 8	CPD	17 (1)		992 (1)	23	Barnaby	95 (1)		1 805 (1)	19	Window cleaner		22 (1)		25	Sales		385 (1)		21	Tom			310 (1)	31	Cash			225 (1)	31	Bank		225 (1)							31	Balance c/d		288	3448			<u>95</u>	<u>535</u>	<u>4 750</u>			<u>17</u>	<u>535</u>	<u>4 750</u>	April 1	Balance b/d		288	3 448 (1of for both)						(10)
Cash Book																																																																																												
Date 2023	Details	Discount \$	Cash \$	Bank \$	Date 2023	Details	Discount \$	Cash \$	Bank \$																																																																																			
Mar 1	Balance b/d		150	2 720	Mar 8	CPD	17 (1)		992 (1)																																																																																			
23	Barnaby	95 (1)		1 805 (1)	19	Window cleaner		22 (1)																																																																																				
25	Sales		385 (1)		21	Tom			310 (1)																																																																																			
31	Cash			225 (1)	31	Bank		225 (1)																																																																																				
					31	Balance c/d		288	3448																																																																																			
		<u>95</u>	<u>535</u>	<u>4 750</u>			<u>17</u>	<u>535</u>	<u>4 750</u>																																																																																			
April 1	Balance b/d		288	3 448 (1of for both)																																																																																								

Question Number	Answer	Mark								
17(b)	Award marks as indicated. <table><tr><th>Scenario</th><th>Accounting concept</th></tr><tr><td>A customer’s debt is written off as irrecoverable</td><td>Accruals /Prudence (1)</td></tr><tr><td>The business uses the same method of depreciation each year</td><td>Consistency (1)</td></tr><tr><td>The business will continue for the foreseeable future.</td><td>Going concern (1)</td></tr></table>	Scenario	Accounting concept	A customer’s debt is written off as irrecoverable	Accruals /Prudence (1)	The business uses the same method of depreciation each year	Consistency (1)	The business will continue for the foreseeable future.	Going concern (1)	(3)
Scenario	Accounting concept									
A customer’s debt is written off as irrecoverable	Accruals /Prudence (1)									
The business uses the same method of depreciation each year	Consistency (1)									
The business will continue for the foreseeable future.	Going concern (1)									

Question Number	Answer	Mark
17(c)(i)	Award mark as indicated. Income statement (1)	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
17(c)(ii)	Award mark as indicated. Statement of financial position (1)	(1)

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 17 = 15 MARKS

Question Number	Answer	Mark															
18(a)	Award marks as indicated. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Capital expenditure</th><th>Revenue expenditure</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Purchase of inventory</td><td></td><td>✓ (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Purchase of machinery</td><td>✓ (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Installation of machinery</td><td>✓ (1)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Machine operator wages</td><td></td><td>✓ (1)</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Capital expenditure	Revenue expenditure	Purchase of inventory		✓ (1)	Purchase of machinery	✓ (1)		Installation of machinery	✓ (1)		Machine operator wages		✓ (1)	(4)
	Capital expenditure	Revenue expenditure															
Purchase of inventory		✓ (1)															
Purchase of machinery	✓ (1)																
Installation of machinery	✓ (1)																
Machine operator wages		✓ (1)															

Question Number	Answer	Mark
18(b)(i)	Award mark as indicated. Statement of financial position (1)	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
18(b)(ii)	Award mark as indicated. Income statement (1)	(1)

Question Number	Answer	Mark									
18(c)	Award marks as indicated. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Depreciation charge for the year ended 30 April 2021 \$</th><th>Depreciation charge for the year ended 30 April 2022 \$</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Machine A</td><td>8 400 (1)</td><td>5 880 (1)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Machine B</td><td>10 800 (1)</td><td>7 560 (1)</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Depreciation charge for the year ended 30 April 2021 \$	Depreciation charge for the year ended 30 April 2022 \$	Machine A	8 400 (1)	5 880 (1)	Machine B	10 800 (1)	7 560 (1)	(4)
	Depreciation charge for the year ended 30 April 2021 \$	Depreciation charge for the year ended 30 April 2022 \$									
Machine A	8 400 (1)	5 880 (1)									
Machine B	10 800 (1)	7 560 (1)									

Question Number	Answer	Mark
18(d)	Award mark as indicated. \$3 780 (1)	(1)

Question Number	Answer						Mark
18(e)	Award marks for correct dates, details and amounts in combination.						
	Provision for Depreciation - Machinery Account						
	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$	
	1 March 2023	Disposal	14 280 (1)	1 May 2022	Balance b/d	32 640 (1of)	
	30 April	Balance c/d	23 652	30 April 2023	Income statement / Depreciation charge	5 292 (1)	
			<u>37 932</u>			<u>37 932</u>	
			1 May	Balance b/d	23 652 (1of)	(4)	

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 18 = 15 MARKS

TOTAL MARKS FOR SECTION B = 75 MARKS
TOTAL MARKS FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS
