



Mark Scheme (Results)

November 2025

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE in Accounting
4AC1/02

Unit 2: Financial Statements

Edexcel and BTEC Qualifications

Edexcel and BTEC qualifications are awarded by Pearson, the UK's largest awarding body. We provide a wide range of qualifications including academic, vocational, occupational and specific programmes for employers. For further information visit our qualifications websites at www.edexcel.com or www.btec.co.uk. Alternatively, you can get in touch with us using the details on our contact us page at www.edexcel.com/contactus

Pearson: helping people progress, everywhere

Pearson aspires to be the world's leading learning company. Our aim is to help everyone progress in their lives through education. We believe in every kind of learning, for all kinds of people, wherever they are in the world. We've been involved in education for over 150 years, and by working across 70 countries, in 100 languages, we have built an international reputation for our commitment to high standards and raising achievement through innovation in education. Find out more about how we can help you and your students at:

www.pearson.com/uk

November 2025

Question Paper Log Number P78949A

Publication Code 4AC1_02_2511_MS

All the material in this publication is copyright

© Pearson Education Ltd 2025

General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

Question number	Answer	Mark																																																																																																												
1(a) (i)	<p>Award marks as indicated.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Joleene</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Manufacturing account for the year ended 30 September 2025</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">\$</th> <th style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">\$</th> <th style="width: 10%;"></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Raw materials</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Opening inventory</td> <td style="text-align: right;">48 900</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Purchases</td> <td style="text-align: right;">134 020</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Returns outwards</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(4 500)</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Transport costs</td> <td style="text-align: right;">6 400</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Drawings</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(500)</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Closing inventory</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(54 320)</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cost of raw materials consumed</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right; border-top: 1px solid black;">130 000</td> <td style="text-align: center; border-top: 1px solid black;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Direct wages</td> <td style="text-align: right;">25 500</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Direct factory expenses</td> <td style="text-align: right;">18 250</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">43 750</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Prime cost</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right; border-top: 1px solid black;">173 750</td> <td style="text-align: center; border-top: 1px solid black;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Overheads</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Indirect factory expenses</td> <td style="text-align: right;">24 500</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Indirect labour</td> <td style="text-align: right;">29 750</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Insurance</td> <td style="text-align: right;">16 000</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lighting and Heating</td> <td style="text-align: right;">25 000</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Machinery repairs</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1 880</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Rent and rates</td> <td style="text-align: right;">18 675</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supervisor salary</td> <td style="text-align: right;">35 000</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Depreciation – factory machinery</td> <td style="text-align: right;">35 840</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right; border-top: 1px solid black;">186 645</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Work in progress</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Opening inventory</td> <td style="text-align: right;">23 100</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Closing inventory</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(24 270)</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right; border-top: 1px solid black;">(1170)</td> <td style="text-align: center; border-top: 1px solid black;">(1)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		\$	\$		Raw materials				Opening inventory	48 900			Purchases	134 020			Returns outwards	(4 500)			Transport costs	6 400		(1)	Drawings	(500)		(1)	Closing inventory	(54 320)			Cost of raw materials consumed		130 000	(1)	Direct wages	25 500		(1)	Direct factory expenses	18 250					43 750		Prime cost		173 750	(1)	Overheads				Indirect factory expenses	24 500		(1)	Indirect labour	29 750		(1)	Insurance	16 000		(1)	Lighting and Heating	25 000		(1)	Machinery repairs	1 880		(1)	Rent and rates	18 675		(1)	Supervisor salary	35 000		(1)	Depreciation – factory machinery	35 840		(1)			186 645		Work in progress				Opening inventory	23 100			Closing inventory	(24 270)					(1170)	(1)	(15)
	\$	\$																																																																																																												
Raw materials																																																																																																														
Opening inventory	48 900																																																																																																													
Purchases	134 020																																																																																																													
Returns outwards	(4 500)																																																																																																													
Transport costs	6 400		(1)																																																																																																											
Drawings	(500)		(1)																																																																																																											
Closing inventory	(54 320)																																																																																																													
Cost of raw materials consumed		130 000	(1)																																																																																																											
Direct wages	25 500		(1)																																																																																																											
Direct factory expenses	18 250																																																																																																													
		43 750																																																																																																												
Prime cost		173 750	(1)																																																																																																											
Overheads																																																																																																														
Indirect factory expenses	24 500		(1)																																																																																																											
Indirect labour	29 750		(1)																																																																																																											
Insurance	16 000		(1)																																																																																																											
Lighting and Heating	25 000		(1)																																																																																																											
Machinery repairs	1 880		(1)																																																																																																											
Rent and rates	18 675		(1)																																																																																																											
Supervisor salary	35 000		(1)																																																																																																											
Depreciation – factory machinery	35 840		(1)																																																																																																											
		186 645																																																																																																												
Work in progress																																																																																																														
Opening inventory	23 100																																																																																																													
Closing inventory	(24 270)																																																																																																													
		(1170)	(1)																																																																																																											

	Production cost		359 225	(1)	
--	------------------------	--	---------	------------	--

Question number	Answer	Mark																																																								
1(a) (ii)	<p>Award marks as indicated.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Joleene</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Income statement for the year ended 30 September 2025</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">\$</th> <th style="text-align: center;">\$</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Revenue</td> <td style="text-align: right;">543 100</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Returns inwards</td> <td style="text-align: right;">32 100</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">511 000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cost of sales</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Opening inventory</td> <td style="text-align: right;">12 870</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Production cost</td> <td style="text-align: right;">359 225</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1of)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Purchases</td> <td style="text-align: right;">11 930</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Returns outwards</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1 200)</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Drawings</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(750)</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Closing inventory</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(10 850)</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">(371 225)</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1of)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gross profit</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">139 775</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1of)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		\$	\$		Revenue	543 100			Returns inwards	32 100					511 000		Cost of sales				Opening inventory	12 870			Production cost	359 225		(1of)	Purchases	11 930		(1)	Returns outwards	(1 200)			Drawings	(750)		(1)	Closing inventory	(10 850)					(371 225)	(1of)	Gross profit		139 775	(1of)					(5)
	\$	\$																																																								
Revenue	543 100																																																									
Returns inwards	32 100																																																									
		511 000																																																								
Cost of sales																																																										
Opening inventory	12 870																																																									
Production cost	359 225		(1of)																																																							
Purchases	11 930		(1)																																																							
Returns outwards	(1 200)																																																									
Drawings	(750)		(1)																																																							
Closing inventory	(10 850)																																																									
		(371 225)	(1of)																																																							
Gross profit		139 775	(1of)																																																							

Question Number	Answer	Mark
-----------------	--------	------

1(b)	<p>Award up to 2 marks for an explanation of the business entity concept Award up to 2 marks for the effect on the financial statements. Award 1 mark for an overall conclusion.</p> <p>Sample answer</p> <p>If Joleene does not keep a record of goods and cash taken for her own use, she would not be able to comply with the business entity concept (1) which states that the business has a separate existence from that of its owner (1).</p> <p>If Joleene does not maintain any record of goods taken for her own use, then the gross profit will be understated (1) as the cost of goods sold will be overstated by the amount of goods she has taken (1).</p> <p>I would advise Joleene to maintain a record of her drawings (1).</p> <p>Accept any other appropriate responses.</p>	(5)
-------------	--	------------

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1 = 25 MARKS

Question Number	Answer	Mark																																																																
2(a)	<p>Award marks as indicated.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Taylor</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Income statement for the year ended 31 March 2025</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">\$</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">\$</th> <th style="width: 20%;"></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Gross profit</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">419 250</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Profit on disposal (of motor vehicle)</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">800</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Provision for irrecoverable debts</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">150</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">420</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">200</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Expenses</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lighting and heating</td> <td style="text-align: right;">10 800</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Irrecoverable debts</td> <td style="text-align: right;">250</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sundry expenses</td> <td style="text-align: right;">39 630</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wages and salaries</td> <td style="text-align: right;">252 000</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Depreciation – fixtures and fittings</td> <td style="text-align: right;">5 000</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Depreciation – motor vehicles</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2 560</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">310 240</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Profit for the year</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">109 960</td> <td style="text-align: right;">(1of)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		\$	\$		Gross profit		419 250	(1)	Profit on disposal (of motor vehicle)		800	(1)	Provision for irrecoverable debts		150	(1)			420				200		Expenses				Lighting and heating	10 800			Irrecoverable debts	250			Sundry expenses	39 630			Wages and salaries	252 000		(1)	Depreciation – fixtures and fittings	5 000		(1)	Depreciation – motor vehicles	2 560		(1)			310 240	(1)	Profit for the year		109 960	(1of)					(8)
	\$	\$																																																																
Gross profit		419 250	(1)																																																															
Profit on disposal (of motor vehicle)		800	(1)																																																															
Provision for irrecoverable debts		150	(1)																																																															
		420																																																																
		200																																																																
Expenses																																																																		
Lighting and heating	10 800																																																																	
Irrecoverable debts	250																																																																	
Sundry expenses	39 630																																																																	
Wages and salaries	252 000		(1)																																																															
Depreciation – fixtures and fittings	5 000		(1)																																																															
Depreciation – motor vehicles	2 560		(1)																																																															
		310 240	(1)																																																															
Profit for the year		109 960	(1of)																																																															

Question number	Answer	Mark
-----------------	--------	------

2(b)	Award marks as indicated.				(12)	
	Taylor Statement of financial position at 31 March 2025					
	Assets	\$	\$	\$		
	Non-current assets					
	Land and buildings	250 000	-	250 000		
	Fixtures and fittings	50 000	15 000	35 000		(1)
	Motor vehicles	20 000	9 760	10 240		(1)
				295 240		(1)
	Current assets					
	Inventory		35 200			
	Trade receivables		11 400			(1)
	Cash in hand		1 120			
				47 720		(1of)
	Total assets			342 960		(1of)
	Equity and liabilities					
	Equity					
	Opening equity		250 000			
	Profit for the year		109 960			(2/1of)
	Drawings		(50 000)			
	Total/closing equity			309 960		(1of)
	Current liabilities					
	Trade payables		9 800			
	Other payables		21 000			(1)
Bank overdraft		2 200		(1)		
			33 000			
Total equity and liabilities			342 960	(1of)		

Question	Answer	Mark
----------	--------	------

Number		
2(c)	<p>Award up to 2 marks for reference to each concept – (maximum 2 concepts). Award 1 mark for an overall conclusion.</p> <p>Sample answer</p> <p>If Taylor changes his depreciation policy, he would not be complying with the consistency concept (1) which states that once a method has been selected this should be applied consistently year on year (1).</p> <p>As depreciation is an application of the matching concept (1) the method chosen should reflect the contribution the asset makes towards the revenue earned from that asset which may not be the case if he changes (1)</p> <p>As depreciation is an application of the prudence concept (1) the method chosen should reflect that profit should not be overstated which may not be the case if he changes (1)</p> <p>I would advise him not to change his depreciation policy (1).</p> <p>Accept any other appropriate responses</p>	(5)

(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 50 MARKS