

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE

Tuesday 21 May 2024

Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)

Paper
reference

4EC1/01R

Economics

Level 1/2

PAPER 1: Microeconomics and Business Economics

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*
- Calculators may be used.
- You are advised to **show all your working out** with **your answer clearly identified** at the **end of your solution**.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P72968RA

©2024 Pearson Education Ltd.
E:1/1/1/1/1/1/1/e2/



P 7 2 9 6 8 R A 0 1 2 4


Pearson

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

1 (a) Which **one** of the following values shows perfectly price inelastic supply? (1)

- A 0
- B 0.5
- C 1
- D 2

(b) As a result of government policy, a firm had a decrease in its total costs of \$200 each month. Which **one** of the following is the most likely type of government policy to produce this decrease in costs? (1)

- A Fine
- B Regulation
- C Increased subsidy
- D Increased taxation

(c) What is meant by the term private sector? (2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(d) State **one** factor that may affect the supply of labour. (1)

.....

.....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(e) Define the term government.

(1)

.....

.....

.....

(f) Calculate, to two decimal places, the **income elasticity of demand (YED)** for a good if income increases by 6.2% and quantity demanded increases by 1.7%. You are advised to show your working.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Figure 1 shows the market for tennis balls.

- (g) Using the diagram below, draw the likely effects on the market for tennis balls after a fall in the price of tennis rackets. Label the new curve, the new equilibrium price and the new equilibrium quantity.

(3)

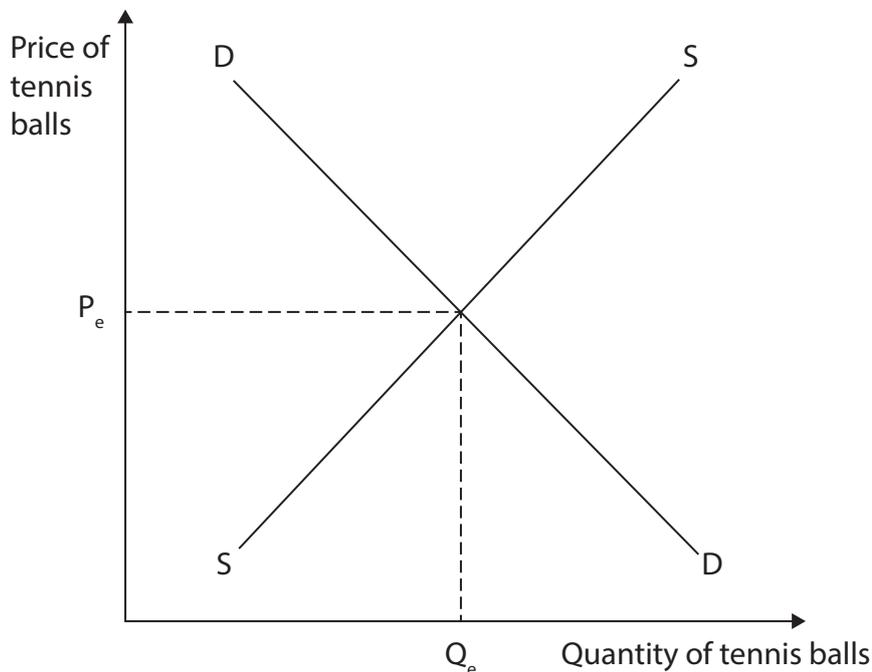


Figure 1

A firm has decided to purchase a new delivery vehicle.

- (h) Explain **one** possible opportunity cost for the firm of this decision.

(3)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Jags owns a café in a small town in Malaysia. During a recent school holiday, she offered a free lunch to each child visiting the café with a paying adult. This was welcomed by customers who have had problems in the last few months due to the rising cost of living.

- (i) With reference to the data above and your knowledge of economics, analyse a possible reason why Jags chose not to maximise profit.

(6)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

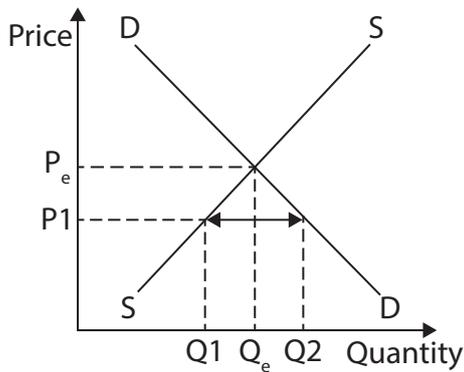
(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)



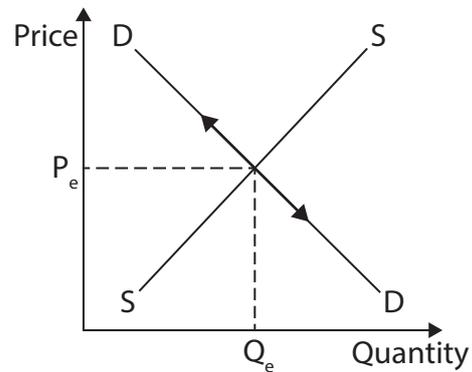
2 (a) Which **one** of the following diagrams shows excess demand?

(1)

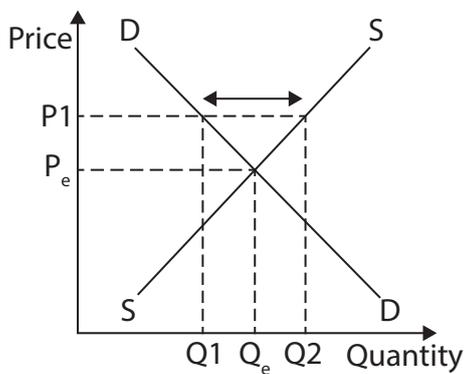
A



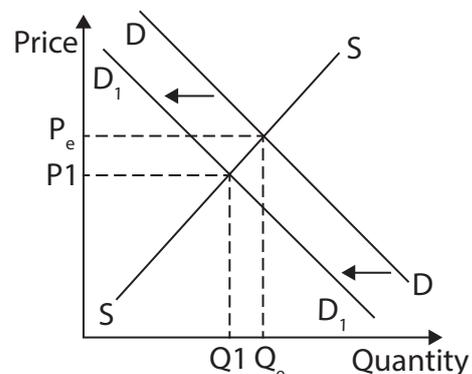
B



C



D



(b) Which **one** of the following is a feature of an oligopoly?

(1)

- A** There is only one firm in the market
- B** Firms always act independently
- C** Different products are sold
- D** No barriers to entry are present



(c) Calculate the **percentage change in quantity supplied** for a product if the price elasticity of supply (PES) is 1.5 and the price increases by 12%. You are advised to show your working.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(d) What is meant by the term social costs?

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(e) Describe **one** reason why innovation may be more likely to occur in a monopoly.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Sajad owns a shop selling smartphones in Karachi, Pakistan. The shop has been successful for several years and there is an opportunity for Sajad to open an additional shop on the other side of the city.

(f) Explain **one** reason why Sajad may decide to expand his business.

(3)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE
QUESTION 3 BEGINS ON THE NEXT PAGE



3 (a) Which **one** of the following is an example of a job in the primary sector of the economy? (1)

- A** Farmer
- B** Mechanic
- C** Shop assistant
- D** Teacher

(b) Total revenue can be defined as the quantity of goods sold (1)

- A** added to the price
- B** subtracted from the price
- C** multiplied by the price
- D** divided by the price

(c) Using the diagram below, draw a diagram to show a demand curve that has price inelastic demand. Label the curve and show the impact on both axes from a change in price. (3)



Figure 2



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

At the start of 2023, a study was carried out on the government-owned Portuguese airline, TAP Air, to see whether there were any potential investors. The objective was to begin the process of privatising TAP Air as soon as possible.

(d) With reference to the data above and your knowledge of economics, analyse the possible advantages of privatisation for TAP Air.

(6)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)



4 Figure 3 shows the costs to a firm of running a machine to produce an order of goods.

| Purchase price of machine (\$) | Electricity (\$ per hour) | Production time (hours) | Insurance (\$) |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| 1 036 | 0.45 | 19 | 17 |

Figure 3

(a) Calculate the **total variable costs** of this order for the firm. You are advised to show your working.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

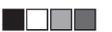


DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.

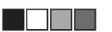


DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS



BLANK PAGE

Acknowledgments

Question 2g adapted from: <https://www.mondaq.com/employee-benefits--compensation/1253756/the-minimum-wage-as-of-1-january-2023-in-the-netherlands>

Question 3d adapted from: <https://www.portugalresident.com/taps-privatisation-process-close-to-being-decided-finance-minister/>

Question 4b adapted from: <https://www.financialexpress.com/infrastructure/railways/mahabubnagar-munirabad-new-broad-gauge-line-to-boost-rail-network-between-hyderabad-and-karnataka/2982895/>

Question 4c adapted from: <https://english.ahram.org.eg/NewsContent/50/1201/484850/AIAhram-Weekly/Egypt/Fair-prices-for-wheat.aspx>

