



## International GCSE in Further Pure Mathematics Formulae sheet

**Mensuration**

**Surface area of sphere** =  $4\pi r^2$

**Curved surface area of cone** =  $\pi r \times$  slant height

**Volume of sphere** =  $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

**Series****Arithmetic series**

Sum to  $n$  terms,  $S_n = \frac{n}{2}[2a + (n - 1)d]$

**Geometric series**

Sum to  $n$  terms,  $S_n = \frac{a(1 - r^n)}{(1 - r)}$

Sum to infinity,  $S_\infty = \frac{a}{1 - r}$   $|r| < 1$

**Binomial series**

$$(1 + x)^n = 1 + nx + \frac{n(n-1)}{2!}x^2 + \dots + \frac{n(n-1)\dots(n-r+1)}{r!}x^r + \dots \quad \text{for } |x| < 1, n \in \mathbb{Q}$$

**Calculus****Quotient rule (differentiation)**

$$\frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \right) = \frac{f'(x)g(x) - f(x)g'(x)}{[g(x)]^2}$$

**Trigonometry****Cosine rule**

In triangle  $ABC$ :  $a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$\sin(A + B) = \sin A \cos B + \cos A \sin B$$

$$\sin(A - B) = \sin A \cos B - \cos A \sin B$$

$$\cos(A + B) = \cos A \cos B - \sin A \sin B$$

$$\cos(A - B) = \cos A \cos B + \sin A \sin B$$

$$\tan(A + B) = \frac{\tan A + \tan B}{1 - \tan A \tan B}$$

$$\tan(A - B) = \frac{\tan A - \tan B}{1 + \tan A \tan B}$$

**Logarithms**

$$\log_a x = \frac{\log_b x}{\log_b a}$$

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**Question 2 continued**

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Handwriting practice area consisting of 25 horizontal dotted lines.

**(Total for Question 2 is 5 marks)**





**Question 3 continued**

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Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.

**(Total for Question 3 is 6 marks)**





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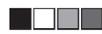
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**Question 4 continued**

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**(Total for Question 4 is 11 marks)**





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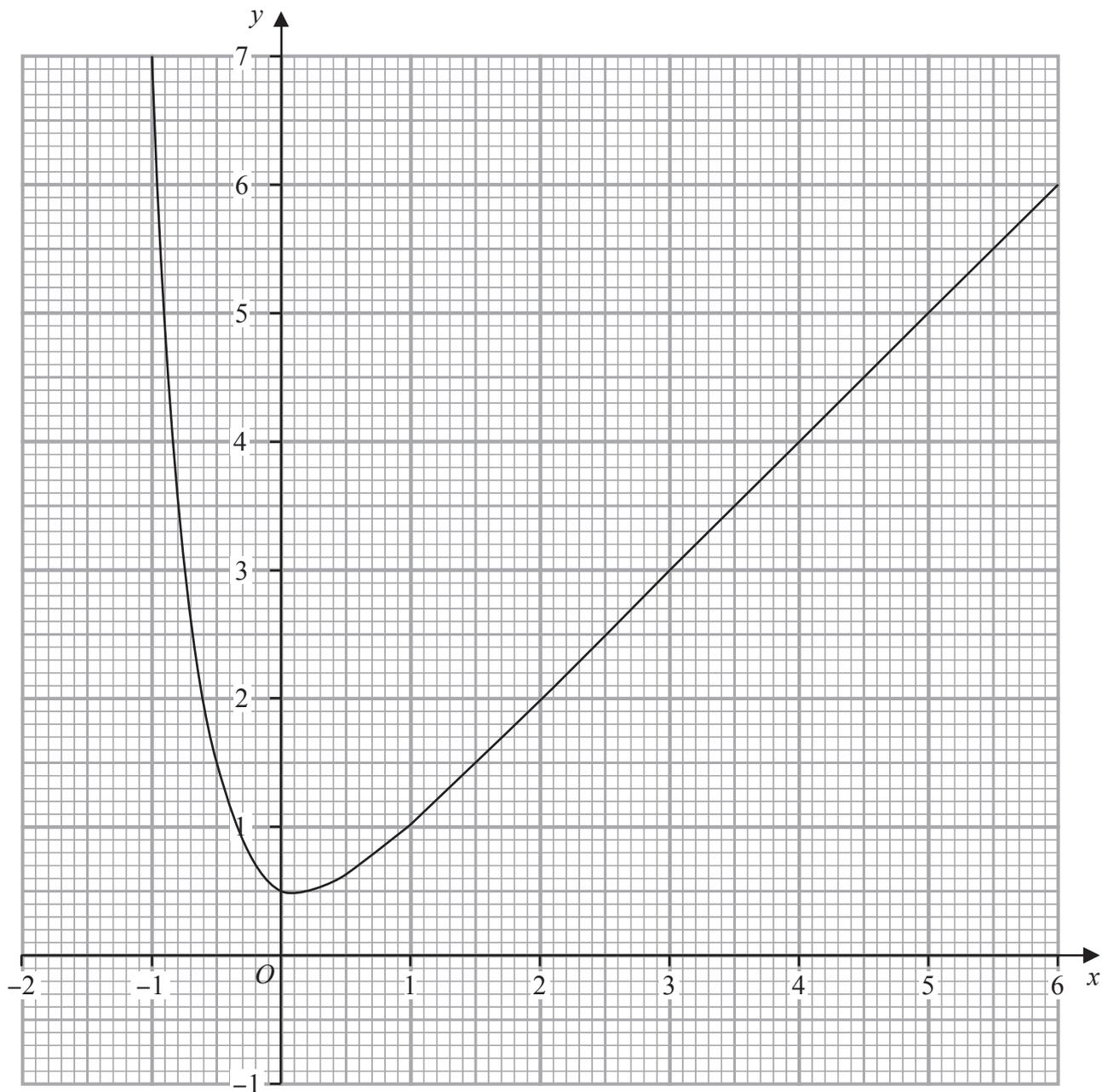
### Question 5 continued

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing answers.

**(Total for Question 5 is 6 marks)**



6



**Figure 1**

Figure 1 shows part of the graph of the curve with equation  $y = x + 2^{-(4x+1)}$

By drawing a suitable straight line on the graph, obtain an estimate, to one decimal place, of the roots of the equation  $\log_2(8 - 3x) + 4x = 0$  in the interval  $-2 \leq x \leq 6$

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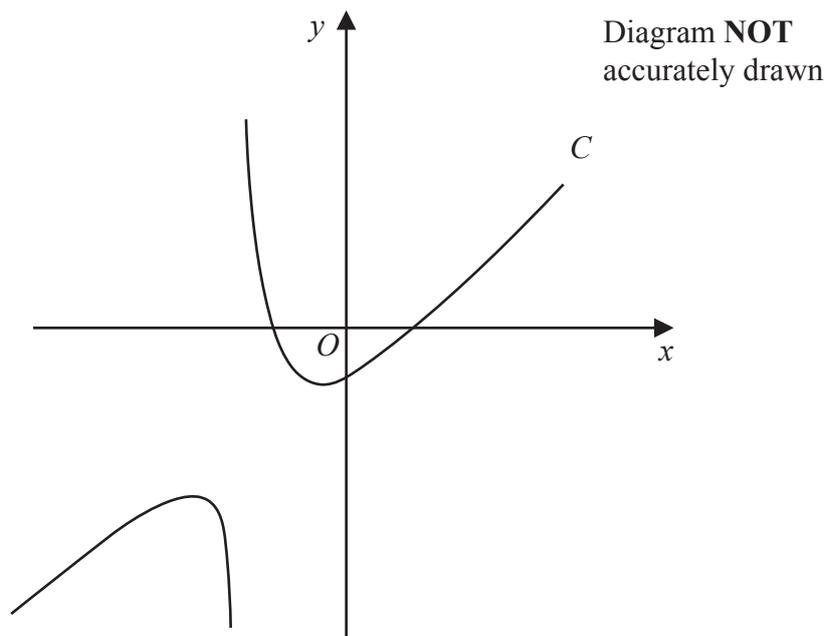
**Question 6 continued**

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing answers.

**(Total for Question 6 is 7 marks)**



7



**Figure 2**

Figure 2 shows a sketch of part of the curve  $C$  with equation

$$y = \frac{x^2 - 1}{4x + 5} \quad \text{where } x \neq -\frac{5}{4}$$

- (a) Write down the equation of the asymptote to  $C$  that is parallel to the  $y$ -axis. (1)

The line  $l$  is the normal to  $C$  at the point where  $x = -1$

- (b) Find an equation of  $l$  (7)

The line  $l$  meets  $C$  again at the point  $D$

- (c) Find the coordinates of  $D$  (6)

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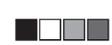
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**Question 7 continued**

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Handwriting practice area consisting of 25 horizontal dotted lines.



**Question 7 continued**

Handwriting practice area consisting of 25 horizontal dotted lines.

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**Question 7 continued**

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Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.

**(Total for Question 7 is 14 marks)**





**Question 8 continued**

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A large rectangular area with a rounded border, containing numerous horizontal dotted lines for writing.





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**Question 8 continued**

Area for writing answers, consisting of multiple horizontal dotted lines.

**(Total for Question 8 is 14 marks)**



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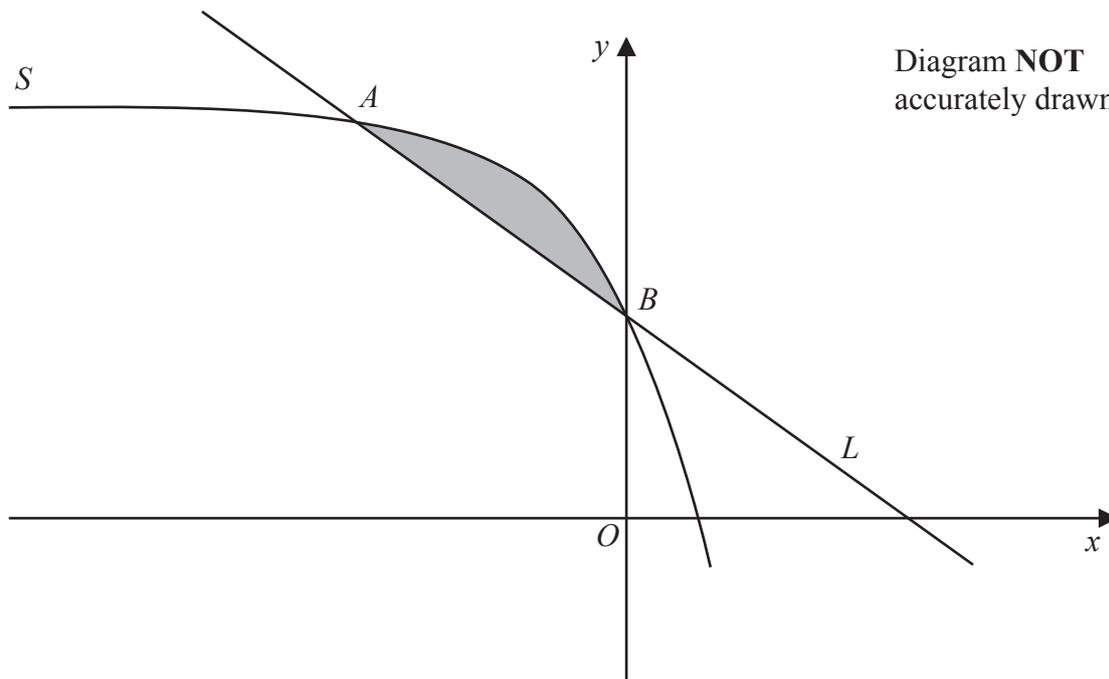


Figure 3

Figure 3 shows a sketch of part of the curve  $S$  with equation  $y = -2e^{3x} + 4$  and the line  $L$

The curve  $S$  has intersections with the line  $L$  at the points  $A$  and  $B$  with  $x$  coordinates  $x = -1$  and  $x = 0$  respectively.

The finite region bounded by  $S$  and  $L$  is shown shaded in Figure 3

Use calculus to find the exact area of this region.

Give your answer in the form  $\frac{a + be^{-c}}{c}$  where  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$  are integers to be found.

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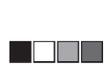
**Question 9 continued**

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Area for writing answers, consisting of multiple horizontal dotted lines.



**Question 9 continued**

Area for writing answers, consisting of multiple horizontal dotted lines.

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**Question 9 continued**

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Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing answers.

**(Total for Question 9 is 8 marks)**



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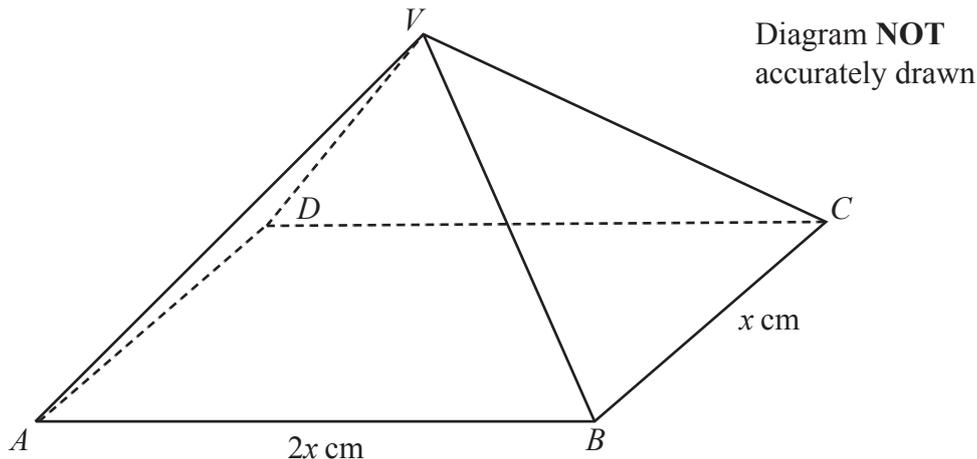


Figure 4

Figure 4 shows a right pyramid  $ABCDV$

The base of the pyramid is a rectangle where,

$$AB = DC = 2x \text{ cm} \quad AD = BC = x \text{ cm}$$

The edges  $VA, VB, VC$  and  $VD$  are all of equal length.

The angle between  $VA$  and  $ABCD$  is  $45^\circ$

(a) Show that  $VA = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}x \text{ cm}$  (3)

(b) Find in cm, the exact height of the pyramid in terms of  $x$  (2)

Find, in degrees to one decimal place,

(c) the size of angle  $VBA$  (2)

(d) the size of the obtuse angle between the plane  $AVC$  and the plane  $BVD$  (4)

Given that the volume of the pyramid is  $9\sqrt{5} \text{ cm}^3$

(e) find the value of  $x$  (2)

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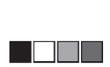
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Area for writing the answer to Question 10, consisting of multiple horizontal dotted lines.





**Question 10 continued**

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Area for writing answers, consisting of multiple horizontal dotted lines.

**(Total for Question 10 is 13 marks)**





**Question 11 continued**

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Area for writing answers, consisting of multiple horizontal dotted lines.



