



# Mark Scheme (Results)

## Summer 2024

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE  
In Mathematics A (4MA1) Paper 2FR

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## General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

- **Types of mark**
  - M marks: method marks
  - A marks: accuracy marks
  - B marks: unconditional accuracy marks (independent of M marks)
- **Abbreviations**
  - cao – correct answer only
  - ft – follow through
  - isw – ignore subsequent working
  - SC - special case
  - oe – or equivalent (and appropriate)
  - dep – dependent
  - indep – independent
  - awrt – answer which rounds to
  - eoo – each error or omission
- **No working**

If no working is shown then correct answers normally score full marks

If no working is shown then incorrect (even though nearly correct) answers score no marks.
- **With working**

If there is a wrong answer indicated on the answer line always check the working in the body of the script (and on any diagrams), and award any marks appropriate from the mark scheme.

If it is clear from the working that the “correct” answer has been obtained from incorrect working, award 0 marks.

If a candidate misreads a number from the question. Eg. Uses 252 instead of 255; method marks may be awarded provided the question has not been simplified. Examiners should send any instance of a suspected misread to review. If there is a choice of methods shown, mark the method that leads to the answer on the answer line; where no answer is given on the answer line, award the lowest mark from the methods shown.

If there is no answer on the answer line then check the working for an obvious answer.
- **Ignoring subsequent work**

It is appropriate to ignore subsequent work when the additional work does not change the answer in a way that is inappropriate for

the question: eg. Incorrect cancelling of a fraction that would otherwise be correct.

It is not appropriate to ignore subsequent work when the additional work essentially makes the answer incorrect eg algebra.

Transcription errors occur when candidates present a correct answer in working, and write it incorrectly on the answer line; mark the correct answer.

- **Parts of questions**

Unless allowed by the mark scheme, the marks allocated to one part of the question CANNOT be awarded to another.

**International GCSE Maths**

**Apart from Questions 17 and 22a the correct answer, unless clearly obtained by an incorrect method, should be taken to imply a correct method**

**Values in quotation marks must come from a correct method previously seen unless clearly stated otherwise.**

| Q        | Working | Answer                       | Mark                 | Notes                   |
|----------|---------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | (a)     | 5, 39, 71, 122, 150          | 1                    | B1                      |
|          | (b)     | 0.074, 0.13, 0.37, 0.7, 3.77 | 1                    | B1                      |
|          | (c)     | 5084                         | 1                    | B1                      |
|          | (d)     | 3 hundreds                   | 1                    | B1 accept 300, hundreds |
|          |         |                              | <b>Total 4 marks</b> |                         |

|          |     |                        |                      |    |
|----------|-----|------------------------|----------------------|----|
| <b>2</b> | (a) | Bar drawn of height 44 | 1                    | B1 |
|          | (b) | North America          | 1                    | B1 |
|          | (c) | Asia                   | 1                    | B1 |
|          | (d) | 68                     | 1                    | B1 |
|          |     |                        | <b>Total 4 marks</b> |    |

|          |     |                       |                      |    |
|----------|-----|-----------------------|----------------------|----|
| <b>3</b> | (a) | 57.6                  | 1                    | B1 |
|          | (b) | Arrow pointing at 240 | 1                    | B1 |
|          | (c) | 0.79                  | 1                    | B1 |
|          |     |                       | <b>Total 3 marks</b> |    |

|          |        |       |                      |                            |
|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>4</b> | (a)    | kite  | 1                    | B1                         |
|          | (b)(i) | Prism | 1                    | B1 accept triangular prism |
|          | (ii)   | 9     | 1                    | B1                         |
|          |        |       | <b>Total 3 marks</b> |                            |

|          |   |  |    |   |   |
|----------|---|--|----|---|---|
| <b>5</b> | $5 \times 1000$ or $5000$ or $280 \div 1000$ or $0.28$  | M2 for   |    | 3 | M1 for a correct conversion between ml and litres   |
|          | eg<br>$5000 \div 280$<br>or<br>$5 \div 0.28$<br>or<br>$17.8\dots\dots$ or $\frac{125}{7}$ or $17\frac{6}{7}$ oe | $17 \times 280$ or $4760$ or<br>$17 \times 0.28$ oe or $4.76$ oe |    |   | M1 for a complete method<br>ft incorrect conversion but an attempt must have been made to convert |
|          | <i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i>        |  | 17 |   | A1  |
|          |   |  |    |   | <b>Total 3 marks</b>  |

|          |        |  |                                |   |   |
|----------|--------|--|--------------------------------|---|---|
| <b>6</b> | (a)    |  | 11.56                          | 1 | B1<br>oe eg $\frac{289}{25}$ or $11\frac{14}{25}$ |
|          | (b)    |  | 72                             | 1 | B1  |
|          | (c)    |  | $7^4$                          | 1 | B1  |
|          | (d)(i) |  | $(5 + 3) \times 2 = 16$        | 1 | B1  |
|          | (ii)   |  | $10 - 8 - (10 - 6) \div 2 = 0$ | 1 | B1  |
|          |        |  |                                |   | <b>Total 5 marks</b>                              |

|   |        |                     |   |  |
|---|--------|---------------------|---|--|
| 7 | (a)(i) | 37                  | 1 | B1   |
|   | (ii)   | Added 8             | 1 | B1 eg 'added 8', 'add 8', +8, rule is $8n - 11$ , goes up by 8, $8 \times 6 - 11 (= 37)$ |
|   | (b)    | Correct explanation | 1 | B1   |
|   |        |                     |   | <b>Total 3 marks</b>   |

**Acceptable answers**

1. (the) sequence is odd
2. (326) is even or not odd
3. 'nth term is  $8n - 11$  which will always be odd'
4. 'sequence goes 325, 333'
5. (the) 42nd term is 325
6. should be 325 (not 326)
7. it would be 333 (not 326)
8.  $8n - 11$  so  $n$  is not an integer/whole number
9.  $337 \div 8$  oe ( $= 42.125$ ) not an integer/whole number
10. not 11 less than a multiple of 8
11. does not end with 1, 3, 5, 7 and 9 (must have all 5 numbers)
12. each digit has an odd digit at the end/does not end in an odd number

**Not acceptable answers**

1. adding 8 each time will not lead to 326
2. it goes past 326
3.  $326 \div 8 (= 40.75)$  not an integer/whole number
4. 326 cannot be divided by 8

|                 |  |              |          |  |
|-----------------|--|--------------|----------|--|
| <p><b>8</b></p> | <p>eg<br/> <math>5 \times 2.60</math> or 13 or<br/> <math>50 - 5 \times 2.60</math> or 37<br/> <b>or</b><br/> <math>4 \times 3.94</math> or 15.76 oe or<br/> <math>50 - 4 \times 3.94</math> or 34.24 oe<br/> <b>or</b><br/> <math>5 \times 2.60 + 4 \times 3.94 (= 28.76)</math> oe</p> |              | <p>3</p> | <p>M1 for method to find the cost of the nails<br/> <b>or</b><br/> the bolts<br/> <b>or</b><br/> the nails and bolts</p> |
|                 | <p>eg<br/> <math>50 - (5 \times 2.60) - (4 \times 3.94)</math> oe or<br/> <math>50 - "13" - "15.76"</math> oe or<br/> <math>50 - "28.76"</math> oe</p>   |              |          | <p>M1 ft for a complete method</p>   |
|                 | <p><i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i></p>  | <p>21.24</p> |          | <p>A1</p>  |
|                 |  |              |          | <p><b>Total 3 marks</b></p>  |

|          |     |  |            |   |   |
|----------|-----|--|------------|---|---|
| <b>9</b> | (a) |  | $c^3$      | 1 | B1  |
|          | (b) |  | $36de$     | 1 | B1 oe   |
|          | (c) |  | 28         | 1 | B1  |
|          | (d) | $2g = 6 + 3$ or $2g = 9$ or $g - \frac{3}{2} = \frac{6}{2}$ oe or<br>$(6 + 3) \div 2$ or $9 \div 2$  |            | 2 | M1  |
|          |     | <i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i>                                       | 4.5        |   | A1 oe eg $\frac{9}{2}$ or $4\frac{1}{2}$ or 4,5 |
|          | (e) |  | $x^2 - 4x$ | 1 | B1 or $-4x + x^2$                               |
|          | (f) | e.g.<br>$4 \times (-3)^2 + 2$ or $4(-3)^2 + 2$ or<br>$4 \times 9 + 2$ or $4(9) + 2$ or<br>$4 \times -3 \times -3 + 2$ or $4(-3 \times -3) + 2$ |            | 2 | M1 for substituting values for y and w          |
|          |     | <i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i>                                       | 38         |   | A1  |
|          |     |  |            |   | <b>Total 8 marks</b>                            |

|           |  |                |   |  |
|-----------|--|----------------|---|--|
| <b>10</b> |  | Correct square | 2 | B2 For a fully correct square with arcs shown<br>(B1 for a correctly sized square with no arcs shown <b>or</b> for an incorrect quadrilateral with arcs of equal radius shown <b>or</b> correct arcs not joined – all within or on the guidelines of the overlay |
|           |  |                |   | <b>Total 2 marks</b>   |

|               |                 |                  |             |                |                              |                       |  |   |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|
| <b>11</b> (a) |                 |                  |             |                | CF, CL,<br>CM, FL,<br>FM, LM | 2                     | B2 for all 6 combinations with no extras of repeats<br><br>(B1 for at least 3 correct combinations (ignoring repeats)) |   |
| (b)           |                 | <b>Chocolate</b> | <b>Mint</b> | <b>Vanilla</b> | <b>Total</b>                 | Correct two-way table | 2  | B2 for all 4 correct values<br><br>(B1 for 2 or 3 correct values) |
|               | <b>Saturday</b> | <b>32</b>        | 11          | 28             | <b>71</b>                    |                       |  |   |
|               | <b>Sunday</b>   | <b>16</b>        | 20          | 13             | 49                           |                       |  |   |
|               | <b>Total</b>    | 48               | 31          | 41             | <b>120</b>                   |                       |  |   |
| (c)           |                 |                  |             |                | $\frac{67}{100}$             | 1                     | B1 oe  |   |
|               |                 |                  |             |                |                              |                       | <b>Total 5 marks</b>   |   |

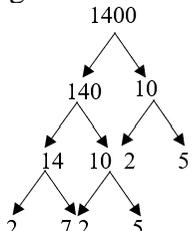
|           |  |    |   |                      |
|-----------|--|----|---|----------------------|
| <b>12</b> | eg $360 \div 15$ or<br>$\frac{(n-2) \times 180}{n} = 180 - 15$   |    | 2 | M1                   |
|           | <i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i> | 24 |   | A1                   |
|           |  |    |   | <b>Total 2 marks</b> |

|           |   |   |   |   |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|
| <b>13</b> | (-2, 9)<br>(-1, 7)<br>(0, 5)<br>(1, 3)<br>(2, 1)<br>(3, -1) | For a correct line between $x = -2$ and $x = 3$ | 3 | <p>B3 For a correct line between <math>x = -2</math> and <math>x = 3</math></p> <p>(B2 For a correct straight line segment through at least 3 of (-2, 9) (-1, 7) (0, 5) (1, 3) (2, 1) (3, -1)<br/> <b>OR</b> for all of (-2, 9) (-1, 7) (0, 5) (1, 3) (2, 1) (3, -1) plotted but not joined<br/> <b>OR</b> for a line drawn with a negative gradient of -2 through (0, 5))</p> <p>(B1 For at least 2 correct points stated (may be in a table)<br/> <b>OR</b> for a line drawn with a negative gradient through (0, 5)<br/> <b>OR</b> for a line with a gradient of -2)</p> |
|           |   |   |   | <b>Total 3 marks</b>  |

|           |  |  |     |   |                      |
|-----------|--|--|-----|---|----------------------|
| <b>14</b> | $\frac{1}{5} \times 1200 (= 240)$ oe or<br>$1200 \div 5 (= 240)$ oe                                      | 20(%) or 0.2 or 0.42 or $\frac{42}{100}$ oe  |     | 4 | M1 M2 for 744        |
|           | $0.42 \times 1200 (= 504)$ or<br>$\frac{42}{100} \times 1200 (= 504)$ oe                                 | $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{42}{100} (= \frac{62}{100})$ oe or<br>$0.2 + 0.42 (= 0.62)$ or<br>$20 + 42 (= 62)$          |     |   | M1                   |
|           | $1200 - ("240" + "504") (= 456)$ oe<br>or<br>$1200 - "744" (= 456)$                                      | $1 - \frac{62}{100} (= \frac{38}{100} = \frac{19}{50})$ oe or<br>$1 - "0.62" (= 0.38)$ or<br>$100 - "62" (= 38)$ |     |   | M1                   |
|           | <i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i> |  | 1.9 |   | A1 oe                |
|           |  |  |     |   | <b>Total 4 marks</b> |

|           |     |   |      |   |                                    |
|-----------|-----|---|------|---|------------------------------------|
| <b>15</b> | (a) |   | 12   | 1 | B1                                 |
|           | (b) | eg<br>$11 \times 7 + 12 \times 8 + 13 \times 7 + 14 \times 5 + 15 \times 1 + 16 \times 2 (= 381)$<br><b>or</b><br>$77 + 96 + 91 + 70 + 15 + 32 (= 381)$ |      | 3 | M1 for at least 4 correct products |
|           |     | “381” $\div$ 30 oe  |      |   | M1                                 |
|           |     | <i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i>  | 12.7 |   | A1 oe, allow 13 if M2 scored       |
|           |     |   |      |   | <b>Total 4 marks</b>               |

|           |  |  |    |   |                      |
|-----------|--|--|----|---|----------------------|
| <b>16</b> |  | eg<br>$375 \times 8$ oe or<br>3000   |    | 4 | M1                   |
|           |  | eg<br>$375 \times 8 \times 1.2 (= 3600)$ or<br>“3000” $\times \left(1 + \frac{20}{100}\right) (= 3600)$ oe or<br>$1.2 \times \text{“3000”} (= 3600)$ or<br>$(0.2 \times \text{“3000”}) + 3000 (= 3600)$ or<br>$600 + \text{“3000”} (= 3600)$ |    |   | M1                   |
|           |  | eg<br>“3600” $\div$ 300  |    |   | M1                   |
|           |  | <i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i>   | 12 |   | A1                   |
|           |  |  |    |   | <b>Total 4 marks</b> |

|                  |  |   |      |   |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |
|------------------|--|---|------|---|-----|---|-----|---|----------|---|----|--|---|--|--|--|
| <p><b>17</b></p> | <p>eg<br/> <math>2 \times 2 \times 350</math><br/> <b>or</b> <math>2 \times 7 \times 100</math><br/> <b>or</b> <math>2 \times 5 \times 140</math><br/> <b>or</b> <math>5 \times 7 \times 40</math><br/> <b>or</b> <math>5 \times 5 \times 56</math><br/> <b>or</b> <math>(14 \times 100 \Rightarrow) 2 \times 7 \times 100</math><br/> <b>or</b> <math>(28 \times 50 = 4 \times 7 \times 50 \Rightarrow) 2 \times 2 \times 7 \times 50 =</math><br/> <b>or</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>2</td><td>1400</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>700</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>350</td></tr> </table> | 2   | 1400 | 2   | 700 |   | 350 |   | <p>3</p> | <p><b>M1</b> for 2 correct stages in prime factorisation with 0 incorrect stages<br/> or<br/> at least 3 stages in prime factorisation with no more than 1 incorrect stage.</p> <p>Each stage gives 2 factors – may be in a factor tree or a table or listed eg 2, 2, 350 (see LHS for examples of the amount of work needed for the award of this mark).</p> <p>Example of 3 stages with 1 incorrect stage:<br/> <math>1400 = 10 \times 14 = 2 \times 5 \times 2 \times 7</math></p> |    |  |   |  |  |  |
| 2                | 1400   |   |      |   |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |
| 2                | 700  |   |      |   |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |
|                  | 350  |   |      |   |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |
|                  | <p>eg<br/> 2, 2, 2, 5, 5, 7</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>2</td><td>1400</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>700</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>350</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>35</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>7</td></tr> </table> <p>eg</p>   | 2   | 1400 | 2   | 700 | 5 | 350 | 2 | 70       | 5   | 35 |  | 7 |  |  | <p><b>M1</b> dep on M1 for <math>2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5 \times 7</math> or <math>2^3, 5^2, 7</math> or <math>2^3 + 5^2 + 7</math></p> <p>(Ignore 1's)</p> <p>(may be seen in a fully correct factor tree or ladder)</p> |
| 2                | 1400   |   |      |   |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |
| 2                | 700  |   |      |   |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |
| 5                | 350  |   |      |   |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |
| 2                | 70   |   |      |   |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |
| 5                | 35   |   |      |   |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |
|                  | 7  |   |      |   |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |
|                  |  | <p><math>2^3 \times 5^2 \times 7</math></p> |      | <p><b>A1</b> dep on M2 (do not allow 1 in the final answer)<br/> Can be in any order (allow <math>2^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7</math>) but must be in index form as asked for.</p> |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |
|                  | <p><i>Working required</i></p>   |   |      | <p><b>Total 3 marks</b></p>   |     |   |     |   |          |   |    |  |   |  |  |  |

|           |     |  |  |   |   |
|-----------|-----|--|--|---|---|
| <b>18</b> | (a) | <p>Allow translated<br/>translating<br/>translate</p> <p>Allow misspelling of the word<br/>eg<br/>translat</p> | Translation  | 2 | B1 for translation<br>(with none of reflection, rotation, enlargement, mirrored, turned, move or flipped stated)<br>NB Move with translation is acceptable              |
|           |     |  | $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$                                    |   | B1 for (vector =) $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$   |
|           | (b) |  | <p>Shape drawn at<br/><math>(-6, -1) (-4, -1) (-4, -2) (-5, -2)</math></p> | 2 | B2 condone missing label<br><br>If not B2 then<br><br>B1 for a correct trapezium drawn with correct orientation in wrong position <b>or</b> 3 points plotted correctly) |
|           |     |  |  |   | <b>Total 4 marks</b>  |

|           |  |  |                             |   |  |
|-----------|--|--|-----------------------------|---|--|
| <b>19</b> |  |  | $(x =) 11$ (and) $(y =) 14$ | 2 | B2 for $x = 11$ and $y = 14$<br>(B1 for $x = 11$ or $y = 14$ )<br>SC B1<br>for $x = 14$ and $y = 11$ |
|           |  |  |                             |   | <b>Total 2 marks</b>   |

|           |         |  |  |   |   |
|-----------|---------|--|--|---|---|
| <b>20</b> | (a)(i)  |  | 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7                                       | 1 | B1 in any order with no repeats   |
|           | (a)(ii) |  | 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10                                      | 1 | B1 in any order with no repeats   |
|           | (b)     | eg<br>1. 2 ( <b>or 3 or 2</b> and 3) is in both sets oe<br>2. $A$ and $B$ have 2 ( <b>or 3 or 2</b> and 3) oe<br>3. 2 ( <b>or 3 or 2</b> and 3) is common oe<br>4. 2 ( <b>or 3 or 2</b> and 3) is in the intersection oe<br>5. $A \cap B = \{2,3\}$ oe or $A \cap B = \{2\}$ oe or $A \cap B = \{3\}$ oe<br>6. They share 2 ( <b>or 3 or 2</b> and 3)oe<br>7. As 2 and/or 3 are factors of 6 and also prime numbers oe<br><br>Allow sector for set<br>This is not an exhaustive list | 2 ( <b>or 3 or 2</b> and 3) is a member of $A$ and $B$ | 1 | B1 for identifying the element 2 <b>or 3 or 2</b> and 3 with a correct explanation to show they know the meaning of intersection and empty set<br><br>If students mention a number that is common, it must be correct |
|           | (c)     |  | 1, 5, 6, 7   | 2 | B2 for 1, 5, 6, 7<br><br>(B1 for three correct values with no more than one incorrect or for four correct values with no more than one incorrect)   |
|           |         |  |  |   | <b>Total 5 marks</b>  |

|           |  |      |   |  |
|-----------|--|------|---|--|
| <b>21</b> | $\sqrt{81}$ (= 9) <b>or</b> 9 <b>or</b> $9 \times 9$ (= 81)  |      | 4 | M1 for method to find the length of the side of the square (may be seen on the diagram)  |
|           | $4 \times "9"$ (= 36) oe   |      |   | M1 for the perimeter of the square (the first M mark can be implied by 36)   |
|           | eg<br>$\pi \times "9"$ (= 28.2(743...) or $9\pi$ )   |      |   | M1 for a correct expression for the circumference for using $2\pi r$ or $\pi D$ (the first M mark can be implied by 28.2(743...) rounded or truncated to 1 dp or by $9\pi$ ) |
|           | <i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i> | 64.3 |   | A1 accept 64.26 – 64.3   |
|           |  |      |   | <b>Total 4 marks</b>   |

|                      |   |                                   |  |
|----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|
| <p><b>22</b> (a)</p> | <p>eg<br/> <math>2f = 12f - 51</math> <b>or</b><br/> <math>\frac{f}{3} = \frac{4}{2}f - \frac{17}{2}</math> <b>or</b> <math>\frac{f}{3} = 2f - \frac{17}{2}</math> <b>or</b> <math>0.3f = 2f - 8.5</math> <b>or</b><br/> <math>f = 6f - \frac{51}{2}</math> <b>or</b> <math>f = 6f - 25.5</math> <b>or</b><br/> <math>17 = 4f - \frac{2}{3}f</math> <b>or</b> <math>17 = 4f - 0.6f</math> <b>or</b> <math>17 = 4f - 0.7f</math> <b>or</b><br/> <math>\frac{2}{3}f - 4f = -17</math> <b>or</b> <math>0.6f - 4f = -17</math> <b>or</b> <math>0.7f - 4f = -17</math></p> | <p>3</p>                          | <p>M1 for a correct first step – multiplying both sides by 3 correctly and expanding to find <math>2f = 12f - 51</math> or <math>2f = -51 + 12f</math></p> <p>or</p> <p>writing the RHS as 2 terms each over 2</p> <p>(Allow decimals to 1dp or better – rounded or truncated)</p>     |
|                      | <p>eg<br/> <math>-10f = -51</math> <b>or</b><br/> <math>10f = 51</math> <b>or</b><br/> <math>\frac{5f}{3} = \frac{17}{2}</math> <b>or</b><br/> <math>5f = \frac{51}{2}</math> <b>or</b><br/> <math>17 = \frac{10f}{3}</math> <b>or</b><br/> <math>3.3f = 17</math> <b>or</b><br/> <math>-\frac{10f}{3} = -17</math> <b>or</b><br/> <math>-3.3f = -17</math></p>   |                                   | <p>M1 for a correct 2 term equation in the form <math>af = b</math></p> <p>ft the following equations only<br/> <math>2f = 12f - 17</math> oe<br/> <math>2f = 4f - 51</math> oe<br/> <math>6f = 12f - 51</math> oe</p> <p>(Allow decimals to 1dp or better – rounded or truncated)</p> |
|                      | <p><i>Working required</i></p>  | <p><math>\frac{51}{10}</math></p> | <p>A1 (dep on at least M1) oe</p>  |

|           |     |                      |   |  |
|-----------|-----|----------------------|---|--|
| <b>22</b> | (b) | 1                    | 1 | B1   |
|           | (c) | $3a^3h^4$            | 2 | <p>B2 for <math>3a^3h^4</math> oe</p> <p>B1 for a product in the form <math>ka^ph^q</math> where 2 from <math>k, p</math> or <math>q</math> are correct (allow multiplication signs)</p> <p>eg <math>5a^3h^4</math> or <math>\frac{12a^3h^4}{4}</math></p> <p>(Allow <math>3a^3</math> or <math>a^3h^4</math> or <math>3h^4</math> as long as not added to any other term)</p>   |
|           | (d) | $4x^3y(5x^2 + 3y^3)$ | 2 | <p>B2 for <math>4x^3y(5x^2 + 3y^3)</math></p> <p>B1 for any correct factorisation with at least a 2 term factor outside the bracket</p> <p>eg <math>2x^3y(10x^2 + 6y^3)</math> <b>or</b> <math>x^3y(20x^2 + 12y^3)</math> <b>or</b> <math>2x(10x^4y + 6x^2y^4)</math> <b>or</b> <math>4y(5x^5 + 3x^3y^3)</math> <b>or</b> <math>4x^3(5x^2y + 3y^4)</math> etc</p> <p><b>or</b> the correct highest common factor <b>and</b> a 2 term expression with at most one incorrect term</p> <p>eg <math>4x^3y(5x^2 + \dots)</math> or <math>4x^3y(\dots + 3y^3)</math></p> |
|           |     |                      |   | <b>Total 8 marks</b>   |

|           |   |    |   |  |
|-----------|---|----|---|--|
| <b>23</b> | eg<br>$3^3$ or $(3^{-2}) \times 3^{-5}$ or $\frac{3^3}{(3^{10})}$ or $\frac{(3^5)}{3^{12}}$ or $\frac{(3^{-2})}{3^5}$ or $3^{-12} (\times 3^5)$ oe<br><br>or<br>$-2 + 5 - 10$ oe or<br>$-12 + 5$ oe or<br>$3 - 10$ oe |    | 2 | M1 for a correct application of an index rule as a first step or a correct calculation for $n$ |
|           | <i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i>  | -7 |   | A1 Allow $3^{-7}$  |
|           |   |    |   | <b>Total 2 marks</b>   |

|           |  |      |   |                      |
|-----------|--|------|---|----------------------|
| <b>24</b> | $1 - 0.17$ or $0.83$ or $\frac{83}{100}$ <b>or</b><br>$100(\%) - 17(\%)$ or $83(\%)$ <b>or</b><br>$\frac{6225}{83}$ (= 75) oe        |      | 3 | M1                   |
|           | $6225 \div "0.83"$ <b>or</b><br>$6225 \div "83" \times 100$ <b>or</b><br>$6225 \times 100 \div "83"$ oe <b>or</b><br>$75 \times 100$ |      |   | M1                   |
|           | <i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i>                             | 7500 |   | A1                   |
|           |  |      |   | <b>Total 3 marks</b> |

|           |     |  |                    |   |   |
|-----------|-----|--|--------------------|---|---|
| <b>25</b> | (a) |  | 604 000            | 1 | B1  |
|           | (b) |  | $7 \times 10^{-5}$ | 1 | B1  |
|           | (c) | 380 000 or<br>$3.8 \times 10^5$ or<br>$38 \times 10^4$ oe  |                    | 2 | M1  |
|           |     | <i>Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)</i> | $2 \times 10^5$    |   | <p>A1 Accept <math>2.0 \times 10^5</math> or <math>2.00 \times 10^5</math> etc</p> <p>Accept a dot or a comma for a multiplication sign</p> <p>eg<br/>2 , <math>10^5</math><br/>2 . <math>10^5</math></p> <p>SC B1 for</p> <p>200 000 or <math>20 \times 10^4</math> or <math>0.2 \times 10^6</math> oe<br/>or<br/><math>2 \times 10^n</math> where <math>n \neq 5</math></p> <p>when given as a final answer (not for incorrect simplification of the denominator)</p> |
|           |     |  |                    |   | <b>Total 4 marks</b>  |

|                  |   |   |          |   |
|------------------|---|---|----------|---|
| <p><b>26</b></p> | <p><math>23 \times 4.7 (= 108.1)</math> oe</p>  |   | <p>5</p> | <p>B1 (indep)<br/>May be embedded in<br/><math>23 \times (4.7 + 2.5)</math><br/>(= 165.6)</p> |
|                  | <p><math>\sin 30 = \frac{(x)}{5}</math><br/>or<br/><math>\frac{(x)}{\sin 30} = \frac{5}{\sin 90}</math> oe<br/><br/>where <math>x =</math> height of trapezium</p>  | <p><math>5 \cos 30 \left( = \frac{5\sqrt{3}}{2} = 4.33\dots \right)</math><br/><b>and</b><br/><math>(x^2 =) 5^2 - "5 \cos 30"{}^2 (= 6.25)</math></p> |          | <p>M1</p>   |
|                  | <p><math>(x =) 5 \sin 30 (= 2.5)</math> oe<br/>or<br/><math>(x =) \frac{5}{\sin 90} \times \sin 30 (= 2.5)</math> oe</p>  | <p><math>(x =) \sqrt{5^2 - "5 \cos 30"{}^2} (= 2.5)</math></p>  |          | <p>M1</p>   |
|                  | <p><math>\frac{1}{2} \times (11 + 23) \times "2.5" (= 42.5)</math> oe or <math>\left( \frac{1}{2} \times "2.5" \times (23 - 11) \right) + (11 \times "2.5") (= 42.5)</math> oe or<br/><math>\left( \frac{1}{2} \times "2.5" \times (23 - 11 - "4.3") \right) + (11 \times "2.5") + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times "2.5" \times "4.3" \right) (= 42.5)</math> oe or<br/><math>(11 \times "2.5") + \left( \frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times (23 - 11) \times \sin 30 \right) (= 42.5)</math> oe or<br/><math>(23 \times "2.5") - \left( \frac{1}{2} \times "2.5" \times (23 - 11 - "4.3") \right) - \left( \frac{1}{2} \times "2.5" \times "4.3" \right) (= 42.5)</math> oe or<br/><math>(23 \times ("2.5" + 4.7)) - \left( \frac{1}{2} \times "2.5" \times (23 - 11 - "4.3") \right) - \left( \frac{1}{2} \times "2.5" \times "4.3" \right)</math> oe</p> |   |          | <p>M1 for a correct method to find the area of the trapezium or the whole shape</p>           |
|                  | <p><i>Working required</i></p>  | <p>150.6</p>  |          | <p>A1 dep on M1 awrt 150.6<br/>Allow 151<br/>Accept <math>\frac{753}{5}</math></p>            |
|                  |   |   |          | <p><b>Total 5 marks</b></p>   |

